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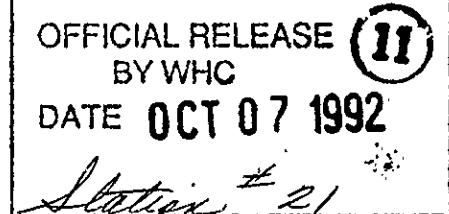
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CONTAMINANT CONCENTRATION VS. PARTICLE
SIZE FOR 300 AREA NORTH PROCESS POND SAMPLES

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Letter Report Prepared for
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SUMMARY

Three sediment samples from the 300 Area North Process Pond were characterized for ^{238}U , ^{235}U , gamma emitters, and selected metals as a function of particle size. Based on dry sieving, all three sediments are coarse with greater than 70% of the particles being gravel and less than 2.5% silt and clay. The sediments show elevated concentrations of ^{238}U , ^{235}U and numerous metals such as Cr, Ni, Cu, Zr, Zn, Ag and Sr compared to nearby undisturbed 300 Area sediments. In general, the concentrations of metals show a progression of higher concentrations as the particle size decreases. But because the sediments are so coarse the majority of the mass of each metal present in the sediment is found in the sand fractions especially the medium through coarse sand ($425\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ to 2 mm). The sediments may contain very minor amounts (<0.5 pCi/g) of ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs but these values are at our limit of detection.

Based on dry sieving, physical separation of all particles smaller than $250\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ would remove between 24 and 65% of the uranium present in the three sediments studied and would separate from 1.3 to 5.7% of the mass of bulk sediment. The one question still unanswered is whether or not the removal of the $<250\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ material will be enough to leave a clean soil. Since no cleanup goals have been set as of yet, this cannot be answered. However, when they are determined, it may be necessary to adjust the amount of sediments removed by raising or lowering the split point in order to achieve a clean soil. For example, a split at 2 mm would remove 21 to 30% of the sediment and would contain 85 to 92% of the uranium. A treatability test that simulates actual soil washing could provide additional information on this issue. There is a distinct possibility that wet sieving would show more contaminants in the finer fractions because of fines clinging to larger particles during the dry sieving. Alternatively, soil washing with attrition of larger particle sizes or washing with chemical reagents might remove the uranium and other contaminants from the larger sized material that constitutes the bulk of the Process Pond sediments.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Ron Sanders and co-workers at PNL performed the x-ray fluorescence analyses on the various size fractions. We also thank Betty LaMar for typing this manuscript. Bob Erikson (PNL) provided internal technical review of the report.

HANFORD

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INTRODUCTION

The sediments in the 300 Area North Process Pond are being considered for clean up using soil washing processes. The criteria for success of the proposed treatability study using physical separation of fines are described in DOE (1992). They include separation and proper containment of the contaminant-rich fines and residual liquid effluent (if it should be deemed potentially hazardous) and release of the coarse "clean" fraction should it meet minimum performance levels for residual contaminant concentration (see DOE 1992 for specific values) to the site being cleaned. The success of the demonstration has been set on concentrating the contaminants into $\leq 30\%$ of the soil volume excavated and therefore being allowed to release $\geq 70\%$ of the soil back to the inactive burial ground. To support optimization of soil washing schemes for the proposed treatability study, some sediment characterization data are being collected. This letter report documents particle size distributions, and chemical and gamma emitting radionuclide contents as a function of particle-size distribution for three representative samples provided to Pacific Northwest Laboratory by Westinghouse Hanford Company. The particle fractions were separated by dry sieving.

There have been several earlier studies that describe the history of Process Ponds (Young, Fruland and Fruchter 1990; Young and Fruchter 1991), past sediment characterization (Dennison, Sherwood and Young 1989; Gerber et al. 1991) and the proposed soil washing treatability plan (DOE 1992).

The North Process Pond (~10 acres) was constructed in late 1948 to function as a percolation pond for fuels fabrication liquid wastes. The liquid wastes contained sodium aluminate from decladding the Al metal container around the uranium fuel. Later Zircaloy-2, a zirconium-beryllium based clad, was used. Thus, the waste stream likely contained Zr and Be in later years. Part of the fuel canning process also entailed use of tin and bronze (Cu). Mineral acids HF, HNO₃ and H₂SO₄, caustic (NaOH), and organic solvents and degreasers also ended up in the waste stream.

Radionuclides that were present in the liquid waste streams included uranium (natural with 0.7% ²³⁵U, enriched to 0.95% ²³⁵U and enriched to 1.25% ²³⁵U) and small quantities of activation products (⁶⁵Zn, ⁵⁹Fe and ⁶⁰Co) from reprocessing fuel elements that had lost their seals.

MATERIALS

Three bulk sample containers from the 300 Area North Process Ponds were received from Westinghouse Hanford Company. The samples were marked B01F87-NPT-1, B01F93-NPT-2, and B01FB3-NPT-3. A fourth smaller container was also labelled B01FB3-NPT-3 and was to be used for moisture content determination.

METHODS

The moisture content sample (B01FB3-NPT-3) was quickly homogenized, by hand mixing and split into three aliquots. Moisture content was determined on the three samples from measurements of wet and dry weights after oven drying at 105°C using ASTM D2216.

The three bulk samples were removed from the shipping containers and spread out individually in glass cake pans and oven dried at 105°C for three days with mixing once per day. After three days the samples appeared to be dry and a total sample weight was obtained. The bulk samples were then dry sieved into various fractions. The weights of each fraction were recorded.

Subsamples of each size fraction were taken to perform XRF chemical analyses and gamma counting. For the gamma counting, the larger size fractions (>2 in., 1.5 to 2 in., 1.0 to 1.5 in. and 0.53 to 1.0 in.) were washed with deionized water prior to being analyzed. This was performed to assure that no fine "dust" particles were clinging to the gravel/rocks that might contain higher activity of uranium. The XRF analyses were performed only on the size fractions ≤0.53 in. That is, no chemical data were collected for particles 0.53 to 1.0 in., 1.0 to 1.5 in., 1.5 in. to 2.0 in. and >2.0 in.

The sieves that were used to dry sieve the oven dried bulk samples were 2-in. (50.8 mm), 1.5 in. (38.1 mm), 1.0 in. (25.4 mm), 0.53 in. (13.2 mm), #4 (4.75 mm), #10 (2.00 mm), #40 (425 µm), #60 (250 µm), #100 (150 µm), #200 (75 µm), #325 (45 µm) and the catch pan.

Approximately 100 cm³ of dry material was placed in the top of the stacked sieves and the sieves mechanically shaken for 10 minutes. The sieves were tapped to be certain that no smaller particles were trapped. The

retained material on each screen was placed in a separate container. The process was repeated until all the sediment samples were sieved. A final weight of dried material in each size fraction was measured.

ANALYTICAL DETAILS

The subsamples that were 0.53 in. (~13.2 mm) and smaller were submitted to Ron Sanders (PNL) for x-ray fluorescence analyses. Approximately 1 gram of material was ground to a fine powder in a mortar. The powders were mounted in XRF slides and analyzed using four excitation sources: Tl, Zr, Ag and Gd. Elements that are measured using each source include Tl (Al, Si, S, Cl), Zr (Si, K, Ca, Ti, V, Cr, Fe, Ga, Hg, Se, Pb, As, Br), Ag (Rb, Sr, Y, Zr, Nb, Mo, U) and Gd (Ru, Pd, Ag, Cd, In, Sn, Sb, Te, I, Cs, Ba, La, Ce).

Gamma-ray analyses were performed on all subsamples. The finer size fractions (≤ 4.75 mm) were mixed with a cellulose binder and compressed into thin cylindrical wafers. Size fractions between 4.75 and 37.5 mm were packed in the bottom of 100 mL polyethylene bottles with a diameter similar to the wafers. A thin layer (~20 to 80 g) of sediment was packed into the bottles to simulate the wafer geometry. A representative (random) rock specimen from each sediment sample and each size fraction larger than 37.5 mm was wrapped in Saran Wrap and counted directly on top of the detector. That is, not every large rock particle was individually counted.

Samples were counted for variable time periods from 1 hour to 16 hours dependent upon activity level. A planar intrinsic Ge detector (1500 mm² active surface area, 16 mm thickness with a resolution of 604 eV at 122 keV) was used. The detector was calibrated with known standards of natural uranium ore and uranium mill tailings. Upon reviewing the raw data we determined that the spectra were essentially lacking most of the uranium daughter products with long half-lives. Therefore, ²³⁸U was inferred from the activity of its daughter ²³⁴Th at 63 keV. ²³⁵U was calculated from its gamma emission at 185 kev. We assumed that there was no contribution from the ²²⁶Ra activity at 186 kev. ¹³⁷Cs and ⁶⁰Co values were determined using their gamma peaks at 662 keV, and 1173 and 1332 keV respectively.

RESULTS

Table 1 presents the particle size data for the three sediment samples. The oven-dried material is rather coarse. All three sediments are 70% or greater gravel, 21 to 28% sand and 0.2 to 2.4% silt and clay assuming 2 mm and 75 μm as cuts between gravel/sand and sand/silt and clay, respectively. Sample B01F87-NPT-1 is slightly coarser than the other two samples. Figures 1, 2, and 3 are bar charts that tabulate the particle size distribution for each sediment.

The moisture content of sample B01FB3-NPT-3 (taken on December 16, 1991 between the surface and a depth of 15 cm) was 19.71 ± 1.57 percent by weight. This is rather wet compared to natural Hanford conditions (<5%). The samples may have been taken after a precipitation event in the winter of 1991.

Table 2 lists the chemical data for sample B01F87-NPT-1. Only the metals with potentially elevated concentrations are listed. The raw data also gives values for Al, Si, S, Cl, K, Ca, Tl, V, Fe, Ga, Br, Rb, Y, Nb, Mo, Ru, Pd, In, Sn, Sb, Te, I, Cs, and La. Raw data for chemicals are found in Appendix C.

The data are available for only size fractions 0.53 in. (13.2 mm) and smaller. The entries in Table 2 show the measured concentrations of selected metals in each size fraction subsample in $\mu\text{g/g}$ (ppm). Directly below each metal's concentration entry is the actual mass in mg that is contained in the total mass of the size fraction of the sample received from WHC. The sample weights of each size fraction are shown in Table 1. The column labelled Sum Fraction (mg) represents the total mass of the constituent in the material analyzed and is the sum of the product (measured concentration x mass of size fraction) for all subsamples analyzed. The Total "Bulk" column represents an estimate of what the metal's concentration would be in a bulk sample (all the ≤ 13.2 mm material mixed together). The material larger than 13.2 mm represents a considerable fraction of the field sample but was not analyzed. An estimate of actual chemical composition of the bulk material found in the pond can be conservatively estimated by assuming all material > 13.2 mm has a concentration equal to the largest size analyzed 4.75 to 13.2 mm. Such calculations are shown in Appendix A. In general, the estimated concentrations of the bulk sediment drop by a factor between 1.1 and 2 compared to the values in the last column of Table 2. Appendix B presents

5413146.0015

TABLE 1. Particle Size Distribution

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
 SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1
 DATE: 4/20/92

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
 SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2
 DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
 SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3
 DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

Fraction Size millimeters	Fraction Weight grams	Fraction Weight percent	Fraction Size millimeters	Fraction Weight grams	Fraction Weight percent	Fraction Size millimeters	Fraction Weight grams	Fraction Weight percent
>50	238.48	7.73	>50	1050.08	33.12	>50	620.32	18.71
50–37.5	655.89	21.25	50–37.5	270.96	8.55	50–37.5	127.61	3.85
37.5–25	690.83	22.38	37.5–25	387.31	12.22	37.5–25	917.82	27.68
25–13.2	495.57	16.06	25–13.2	278.75	8.79	25–13.2	358.37	10.81
13.2–4.75	153.95	4.99	13.2–4.75	244.93	7.72	13.2–4.75	174.51	5.26
4.75–2.0	206.92	6.70	4.75–2.0	125.78	3.97	4.75–2.0	138.45	4.18
2.0–0.425	556.20	18.02	2.0–0.425	488.21	15.40	2.0–0.425	812.37	24.50
0.425–0.25	47.43	1.54	0.425–0.25	145.39	4.59	0.425–0.25	28.55	0.86
0.25–0.15	21.26	0.69	0.25–0.15	57.63	1.82	0.25–0.15	44.54	1.34
0.15–0.075	12.54	0.41	0.15–0.075	46.32	1.46	0.15–0.075	31.62	0.95
0.075–0.045	5.38	0.17	0.075–0.045	28.77	0.91	0.075–0.045	22.66	0.68
<0.045	1.76	0.06	<0.045	46.51	1.47	<0.045	39.25	1.18
Total	3086.206	100	Total	3170.64	100	Total	3316.07	100

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F87-NPT-1 Particle Size Distribution

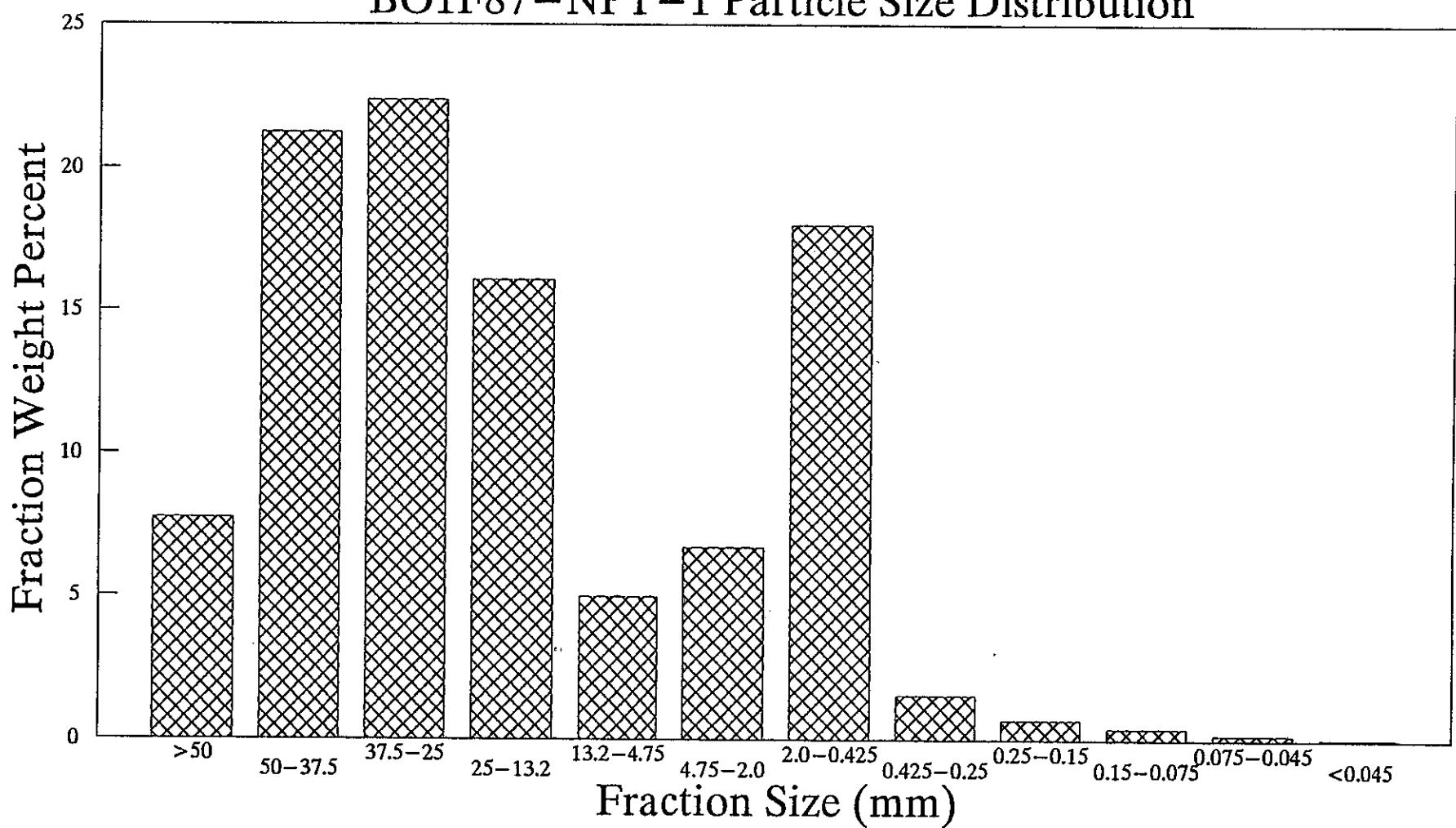


FIGURE 1. Particle Size Distribution for Sediment NPT-1

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F93-NPT-2 Particle Size Distribution

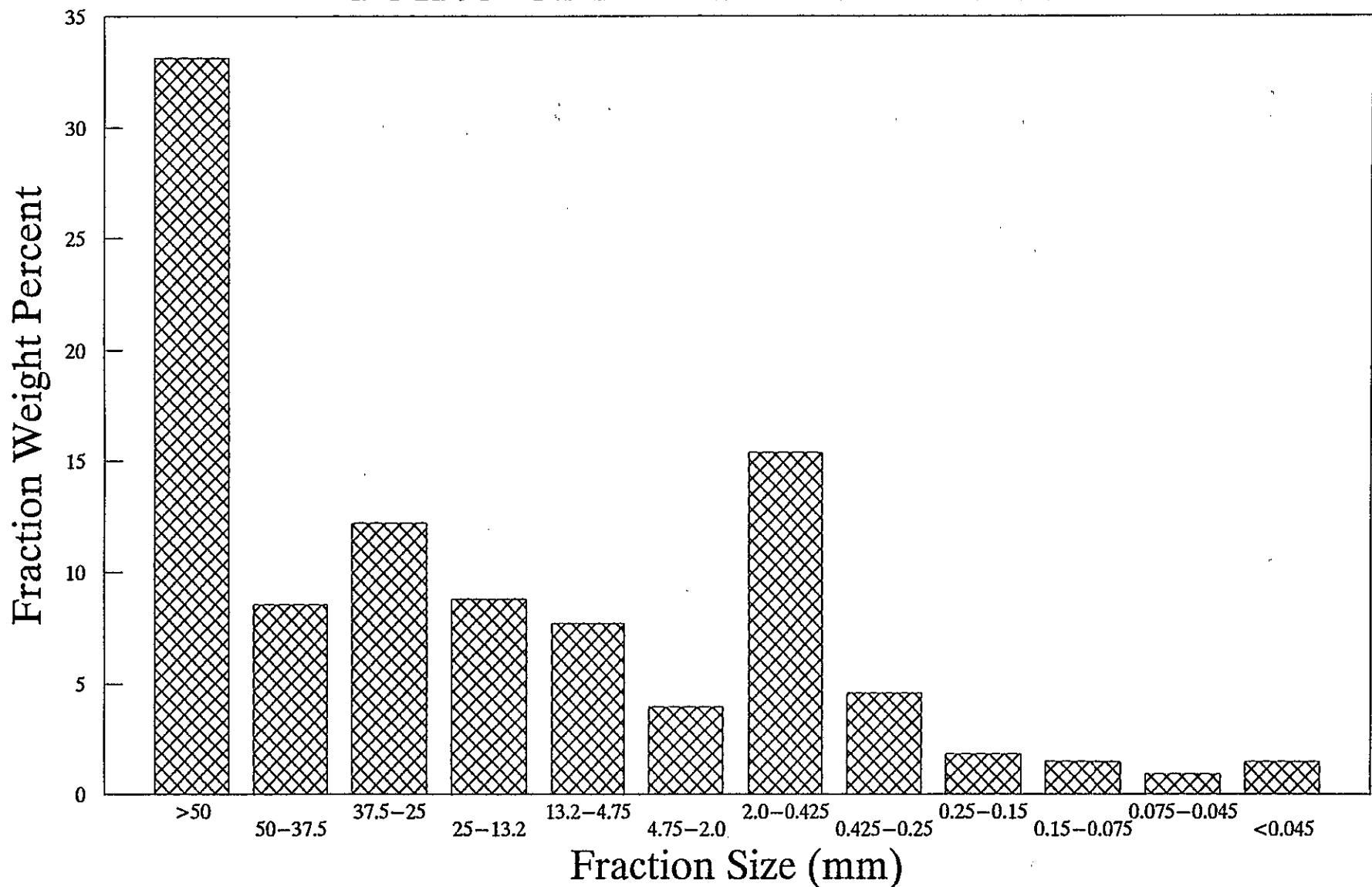


FIGURE 2. Particle Size Distribution for Sediment NPT-2

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1FB3-NPT-3 Particle Size Distribution

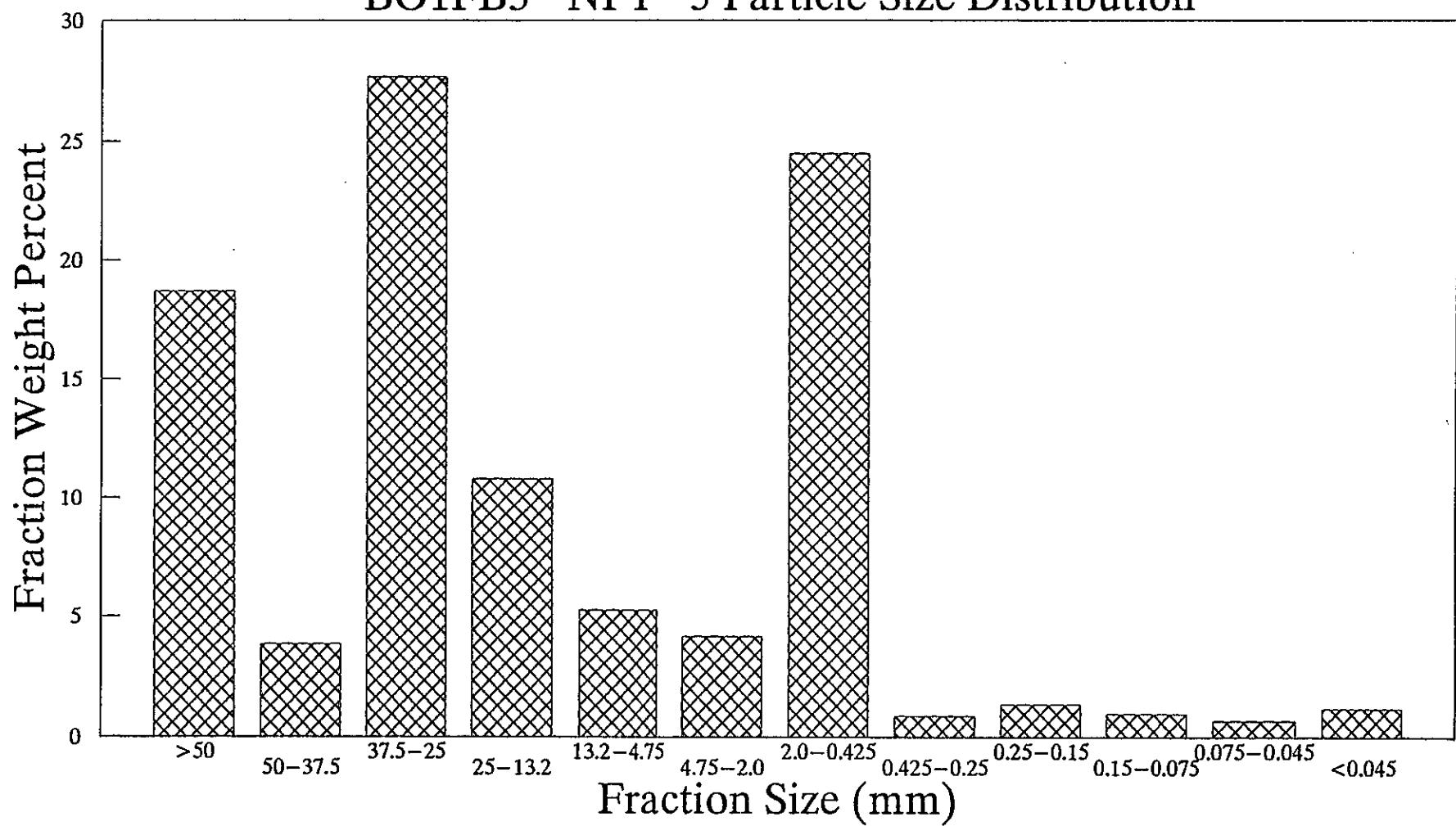


FIGURE 3. Particle Size Distribution for Sediment NPT-3

9413146.0019

TABLE 2. Chemical Data for NPT-1 Size Fractions <0.53 in.

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1

DATE: 4/20/92

XRF Analysis	Fraction Size (mm)								Sum Fraction mg	Total "Bulk" ppm
	13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045		
Cr (ppm)	98.00	52.90	95.00	248.00	401.00	760.00	1108.00	1311.00		116.32
Cr (mg)	15.09	10.95	52.84	11.76	8.52	9.53	5.96	2.31	116.96	
Mn (ppm)	1515.00	1313.00	1486.00	964.00	969.00	1013.00	974.00	981.00		1409.76
Mn (mg)	233.23	271.69	826.51	45.72	20.60	12.70	5.24	1.73	1417.42	
Ni (ppm)	80.80	69.60	149.00	245.00	316.00	484.00	582.00	625.00		137.60
Ni (mg)	12.44	14.40	82.87	11.62	6.72	6.07	3.13	1.10	138.35	
Cu (ppm)	511.00	973.00	2430.00	5180.00	6840.00	10740.00	12870.00	14190.00		2239.37
Cu (mg)	78.67	201.33	1351.57	245.69	145.39	134.68	69.24	24.97	2251.54	
Zn (ppm)	113.70	113.50	133.50	111.70	112.30	147.80	219.00	256.00		125.73
Zn (mg)	17.50	23.49	74.25	5.30	2.39	1.85	1.18	0.45	126.41	
Hg (ppm)	2.90	2.90	3.10	3.50	4.10	6.00	8.40	10.20		3.15
Hg (mg)	0.45	0.60	1.72	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.02	3.16	
Se (ppm)	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85		0.90
Se (mg)	0.14	0.18	0.51	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.91	
Pb (ppm)	7.20	10.80	12.30	19.90	28.50	48.80	75.20	97.70		12.85
Pb (mg)	1.11	2.23	6.84	0.94	0.61	0.61	0.40	0.17	12.92	
As (ppm)	1.50	1.50	1.60	5.13	5.27	9.30	12.00	11.20		1.98
As (mg)	0.23	0.31	0.89	0.24	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.02	1.99	
Sr (ppm)	271.00	350.00	313.00	330.00	328.00	315.00	294.00	271.00		315.15
Sr (mg)	41.72	72.42	174.09	15.65	6.97	3.95	1.58	0.48	316.87	
Zr (ppm)	176.00	225.00	330.00	1009.00	1740.00	3820.00	5670.00	6990.00		430.41
Zr (mg)	27.10	46.56	183.55	47.86	36.99	47.90	30.50	12.30	432.75	
Ag (ppm)	6.00	5.20	5.00	14.50	27.70	63.30	100.30	135.50		7.59
Ag (mg)	0.92	1.08	2.78	0.69	0.59	0.79	0.54	0.24	7.63	
Cd (ppm)	5.20	5.50	5.30	4.70	4.70	5.30	8.00	9.90		5.31
Cd (mg)	0.80	1.14	2.95	0.22	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.02	5.34	
Ba (ppm)	44.60	732.00	634.00	696.00	646.00	656.00	653.00	633.00		567.47
Ba (mg)	6.87	151.47	352.63	33.01	13.73	8.23	3.51	1.11	570.56	
Ce (ppm)	61.00	46.00	45.00	51.20	53.50	95.00	99.00	88.00		49.12
Ce (mg)	9.39	9.52	25.03	2.43	1.14	1.19	0.53	0.15	49.38	
U (ppm)	33.00	35.30	123.90	387.00	586.00	1073.00	1369.00	1490.00		134.82
U (mg)	5.08	7.30	68.91	18.36	12.46	13.46	7.37	2.62	135.55	

estimates of what the residual concentration of sediment would be if all particles smaller than a certain size fraction were removed as would occur in soil washing.

Based on data presented in Dennison, Sherwood and Young (1989), natural (background) soils near the 300 Area Process Ponds contain concentrations shown in Table 3. The values shown in Table 2 show several trends. Most trace metals (Cr, Ni, Cu, Hg, Pb, As, Zr, Ag and U) show progressively larger concentrations as particle size becomes smaller. The values for Cr, Ni, Cu, Sr, Ag and U are significantly larger than the background values reported in Dennison, Sherwood and Young (1989). Recall that our analyses do not include the larger sized particles that likely contain lower concentrations of the metals. Dennison, Sherwood and Young (1989) also removed material larger than 1.2 to 3.3 mm (0.05 to 0.13 in.) prior to submitting samples for analysis. Their report does not specify which sieve was used among three designated in the test plan. The analytical methods used by Dennison, Sherwood and Young (1989) to measure the metal concentrations was concentrated nitric acid leaching and atomic absorption or emission spectroscopy analyses. This procedure does not guarantee that all the metal is removed from the soil. Therefore, direct comparison of our XRF results with Dennison, Sherwood and Young's background sediment concentrations is not possible.

TABLE 3. Average Concentrations of Constituents in Background Soils

	<u>ug/g (ppm)</u>
Cr	9.8 ± 1.2
Mn	396 ± 63
Ni	7.6 ± 1.0
Cu	18.4 ± 4.9
Zn	50.2 ± 8.2
Hg	<0.1
Se	<0.7
Pb	5.1 ± 0.9
As	3.0 ± 1.4
Sr	31 ± 0.8
Zr	NR ^(a)
Ag	<1.0
Cd	0.5 ± 0.3
Ba	97 ± 26
Ce	NR
U	19 ± 6 ^(b)

(a) NR = not reported in reference

(b) based on assuming that background total alpha value is from ^{238}U

Table 4 shows the cumulative weight percentage of each metal that is found as the particle size increases (labelled subtractive weight %) or as the particle size decreases (labelled cumulative weight %). The data may be used to estimate the total percentage of a metal that could be removed if all particles of a certain size were removed such as can be performed by physical separation soil washers. For example, if all particles less than 250 μm were removed from sample B01F87-NPT-1 then 26.5% of the uranium would be removed yet only 1.3% of the sediment (see Table 1) would be removed. Again this analysis assumes that there is no uranium present on the large particles ($\geq 13.2 \text{ mm}$) not analyzed by XRF.

Figures 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 show bargraphs on the concentration of Cr, Mn, Cu, Zr and U versus particle size in sample B01F87-NPT-1. Despite the increasing concentrations of Cr, Cu, U and Zr as particle size decreases, the bulk of these metals are found in the coarse sand ($\geq 425 \mu\text{m}$) and larger sized particles because the particle size distribution of this sediment is predominately larger than 425 μm . This fact is not important as long as the clean-up criteria are based solely on concentration remaining in the coarse "tailings" to be returned to the excavated site.

Table 5 presents the gamma-ray data for ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs . All the subsamples show below detection limit or very close to detection limit values of 0.1 pCi/g concentrations. Only the 425 to 2000 μm size fraction show slightly above detection limit levels of both ^{137}Cs and ^{60}Co .

Table 6 shows the gamma analyses for uranium, the ratio between ^{238}U and ^{235}U activity, and a comparison between the XRF chemical data for U and the ^{238}U converted to mass data, for sediment sample B01F87-NPT-1. Raw counting data including calculated standard deviations are shown in Appendix D.

As discussed previously for chemical data, the ^{238}U activity consistently increases as the particle size decreases. The average $^{238}\text{U}/^{235}\text{U}$ activity ratio is 14.2 which is enriched in ^{235}U versus natural ore. Besides natural uranium, fuel with 0.95% ^{235}U (activity ratio 16.2) and 1.25% ^{235}U (activity ratio 12.3) were fabricated in facilities that released waste to the ponds. The average activity ratio of 14.2 falls between the two enrichments which is plausible for a mixture of fuel types. The XRF chemical data for U on the smaller size fractions agrees fairly well with the gamma scan data suggesting that the ^{234}Th activity data used to estimate ^{238}U content is reasonable. Data

15.0021
15.0022
15.0023
15.0024

in Table 6 show that ^{238}U activities on the rock-sized particles above 13.2 mm are in fact low and represent only 5.4% of the total activity in the bulk sample. Removal of all particles smaller than 250 μm would remove 24.2% of the ^{238}U activity present in the bulk soil. This number compares with the value of 26.5% based on chemical analysis from the XRF data that ignores any U contribution of larger rocks.

Tables 7 and 8 list the XRF chemical data and Figures 9-14 show the concentration per particle size for selected metals in sediment sample B01F93-NPT-2. The trends are quite similar to those for sediment sample B01F87-NPT-1. The chemical data show the same elevated concentrations for the metals Cr, Ni, Cu, Sr, Ag, and U compared to background values. The Cu, U and Zr concentrations of the bulk sample are lower than for sample B01F87-NPT-1. Using the XRF data, if all particles less than 250 μm were removed then 66.2% of the uranium would be removed while only 5.7% of the sediment mass would be removed. Appendices A and B present more calculations on the concentrations of contaminants in the field samples and the expected concentrations left in tailings if fine particles are removed.

Tables 9 and 10 present the radionuclide data. Again there is very little indication of the presence of ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs in the sediments. Only the size fraction 250 to 425 μm shows measurable ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs present together. Table 10 shows ^{238}U activity increases fairly consistently as the particle size drops. The overall average activity ratio for $^{238}\text{U}/^{235}\text{U}$ is 15.9 showing slightly less enrichment than sample B01F87-NPT-1. The ^{238}U data converted to a mass basis agrees fairly well with the XRF data for uranium. The radionuclide data suggest that 57.3% of the uranium could be removed if all particles less than 250 μm were removed. This compares with the value 66.2% based on XRF data that assumes that the larger rocks do not contain any uranium. The radionuclide data suggest that rocks >13.2 mm contain 4.8% of the total U.

Tables 11 and 12 present the XRF chemical data for sample B01FB3-NPT-3. The Cu and Zr concentrations are intermediate compared to the other two sediments and the U content is lower. The chemical data suggest that 44.5% of the uranium would be removed if all particles smaller than 250 μm were removed. This would represent only 4.2% by weight of the bulk sediment. Figures 15-20 show the concentration distribution of selected contaminants

2015.0022

TABLE 4. Cumulative Weight % for Chemicals in NPT-1

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1

DATE: 4/20/92

		Fraction Size (mm)							
		13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045
Cr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	12.90	22.26	67.44	77.49	84.78	92.93	98.03	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	87.10	77.74	32.56	22.51	15.22	7.07	1.97
Mn (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	16.45	35.62	93.93	97.16	98.61	99.51	99.88	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	83.55	64.38	6.07	2.84	1.39	0.49	0.12
Ni (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	8.99	19.40	79.30	87.70	92.55	96.94	99.20	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	91.01	80.60	20.70	12.30	7.45	3.06	0.80
Cu (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	3.49	12.44	72.46	83.38	89.83	95.82	98.89	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	96.51	87.56	27.54	16.62	10.17	4.18	1.11
Zn (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	13.85	32.43	91.17	95.36	97.25	98.71	99.64	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	86.15	67.57	8.83	4.64	2.75	1.29	0.36
Hg (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	14.12	33.09	87.62	92.87	95.62	98.00	99.43	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	85.88	66.91	12.38	7.13	4.38	2.00	0.57
Se (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	15.40	35.65	91.91	96.24	98.18	99.34	99.84	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	84.60	64.35	8.09	3.76	1.82	0.66	0.16
Pb (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	8.58	25.87	78.81	86.12	90.80	95.54	98.67	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	91.42	74.13	21.19	13.88	9.20	4.46	1.33
As (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	11.62	27.24	72.01	84.26	89.89	95.76	99.01	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	88.38	72.76	27.99	15.74	10.11	4.24	0.99
Sr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	13.17	36.02	90.96	95.90	98.10	99.35	99.85	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	86.83	63.98	9.04	4.10	1.90	0.65	0.15
Zr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	6.26	17.02	59.43	70.49	79.04	90.11	97.16	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	93.74	82.98	40.57	29.51	20.96	9.89	2.84
Ag (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	12.11	26.21	62.66	71.68	79.40	89.80	96.87	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	87.89	73.79	37.34	28.32	20.60	10.20	3.13
Cd (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	15.00	36.33	91.57	95.75	97.62	98.87	99.67	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	85.00	63.67	8.43	4.25	2.38	1.13	0.33
Ba (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	1.20	27.75	89.55	95.34	97.75	99.19	99.80	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	98.80	72.25	10.45	4.66	2.25	0.81	0.20
Ce (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	19.02	38.29	88.98	93.89	96.20	98.61	99.69	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	80.98	61.71	11.02	6.11	3.80	1.39	0.31
U (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	3.75	9.14	59.98	73.52	82.71	92.63	98.07	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	96.25	90.86	40.02	26.48	17.29	7.37	1.93

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
B01F87-NPT-1 Cr Concentration

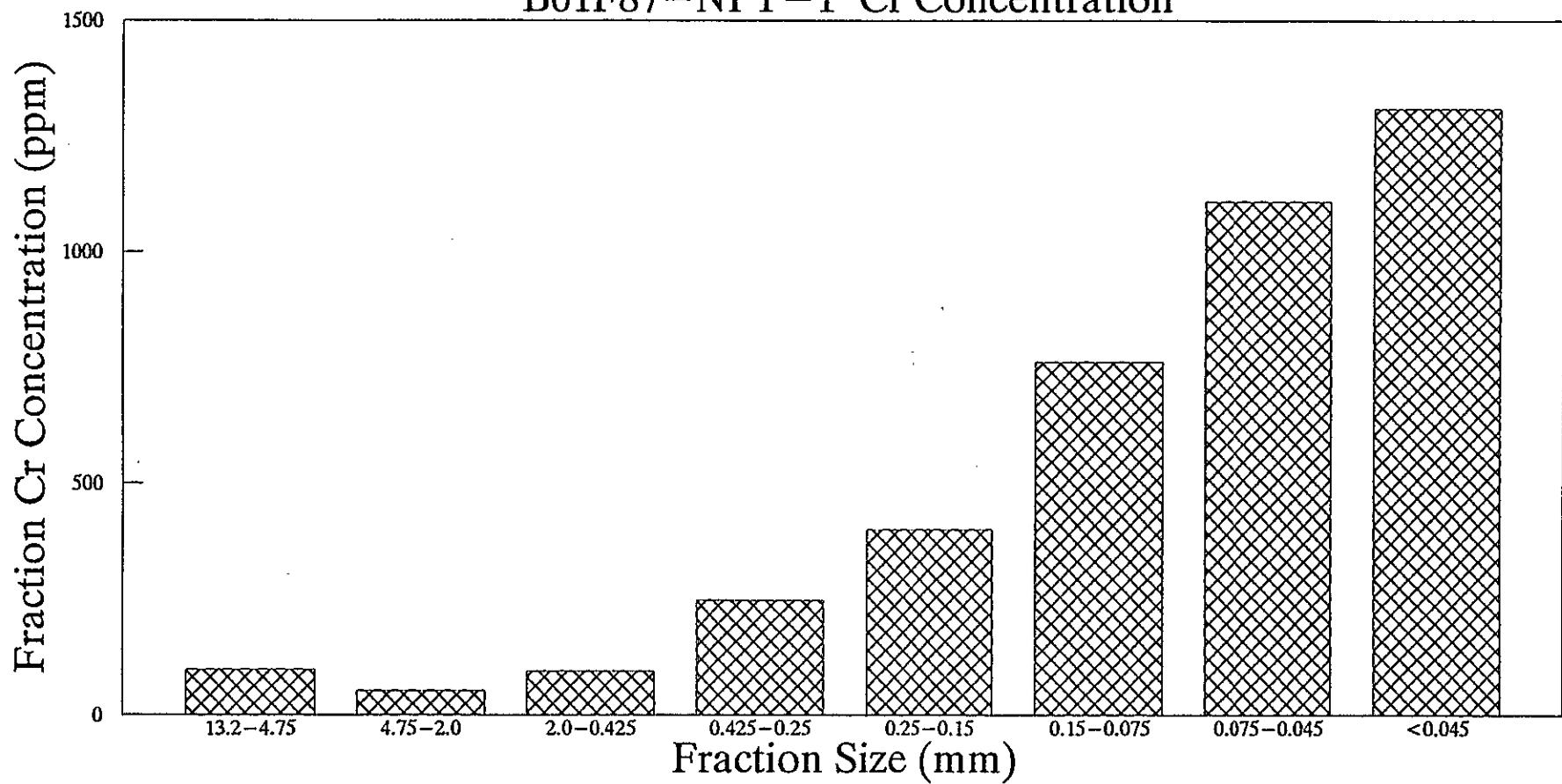


FIGURE 4. Cr Mass in Sediment NPT-1 as a Function of Particle Size

9413146.0025

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS B01F87-NPT-1 Mn Concentration

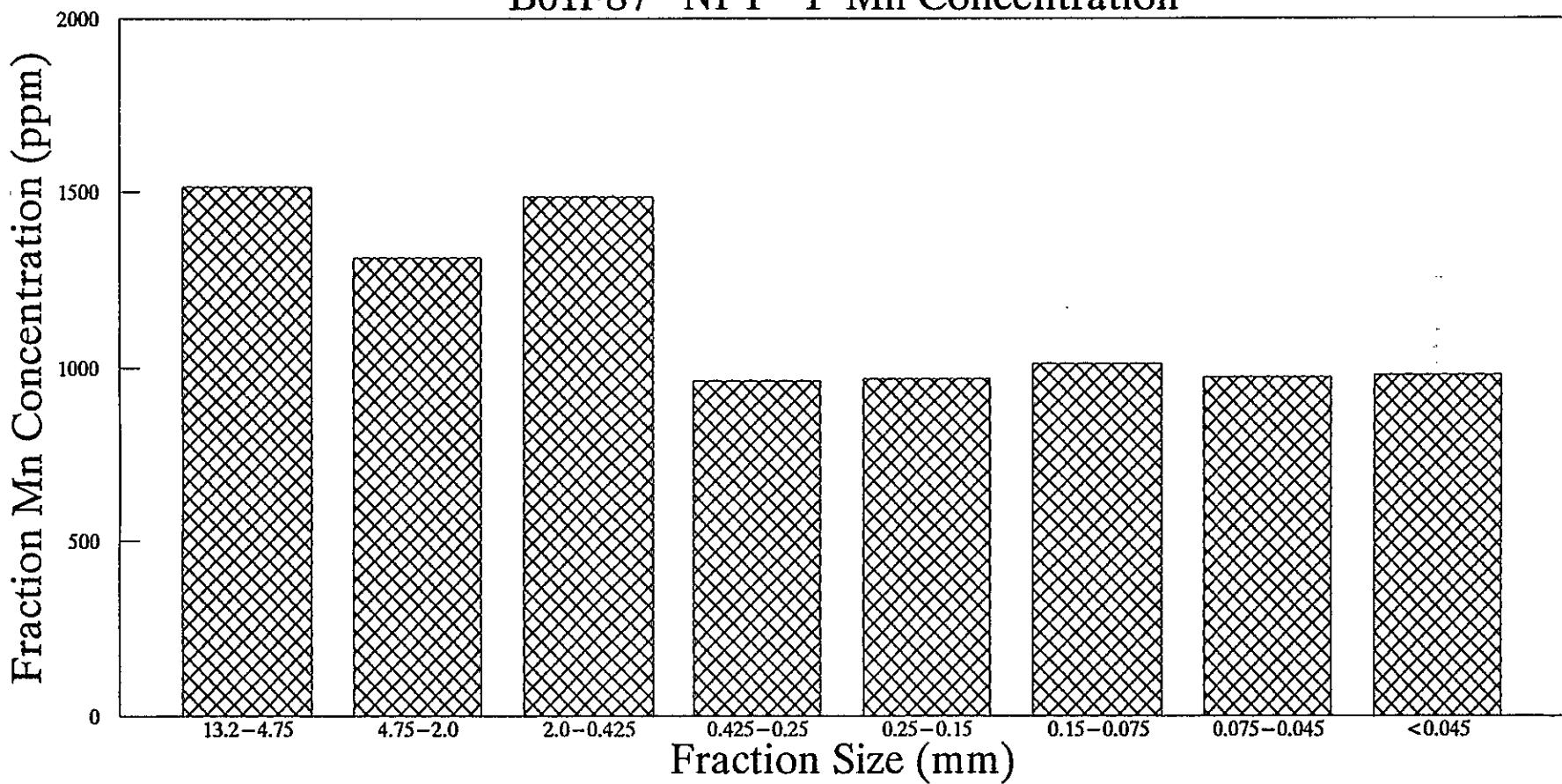


FIGURE 5. Mn Mass in Sediment NPT-1 as a Function of Particle Size

5413146.0026

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
B01F87-NPT-1 Cu Concentration

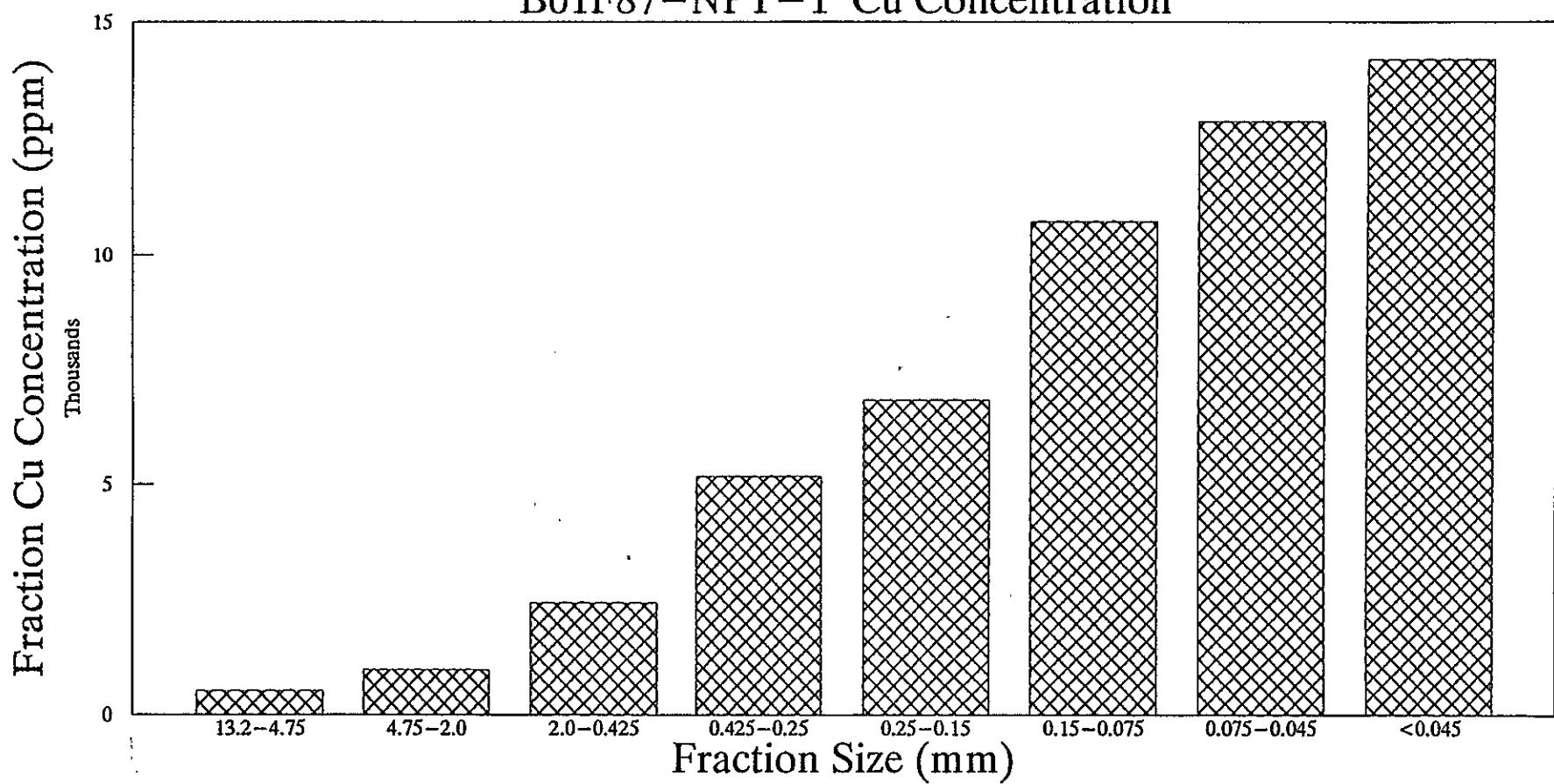


FIGURE 6. Cu Mass in Sediment NPT-1 as a Function of Particle Size

9813146.0027

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
B01F87-NPT-1 Zr Concentration

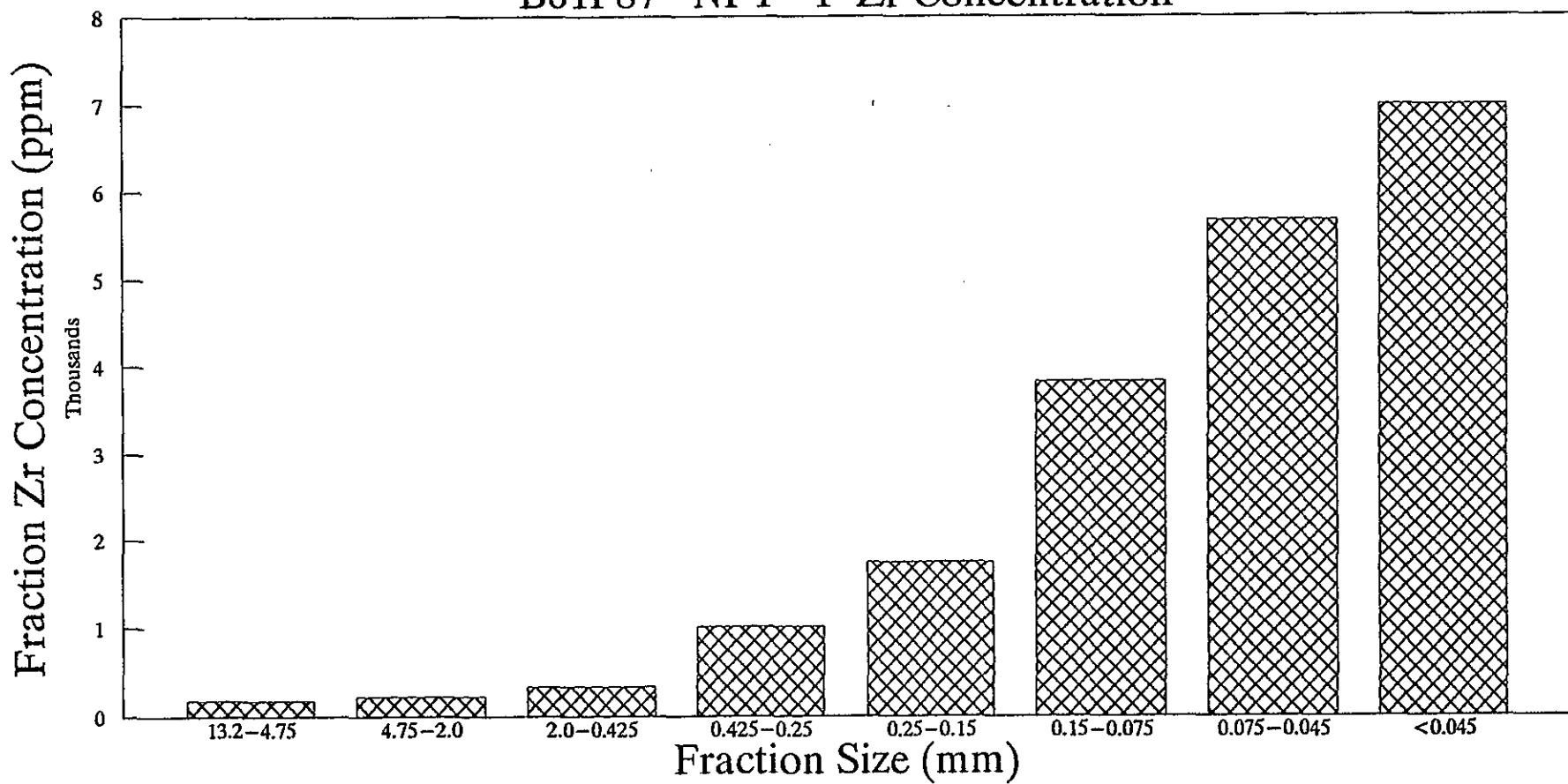


FIGURE 7. Zr Mass in Sediment NPT-1 as a Function of Particle Size

9413145.0028

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
B01F87-NPT-1 U Concentration

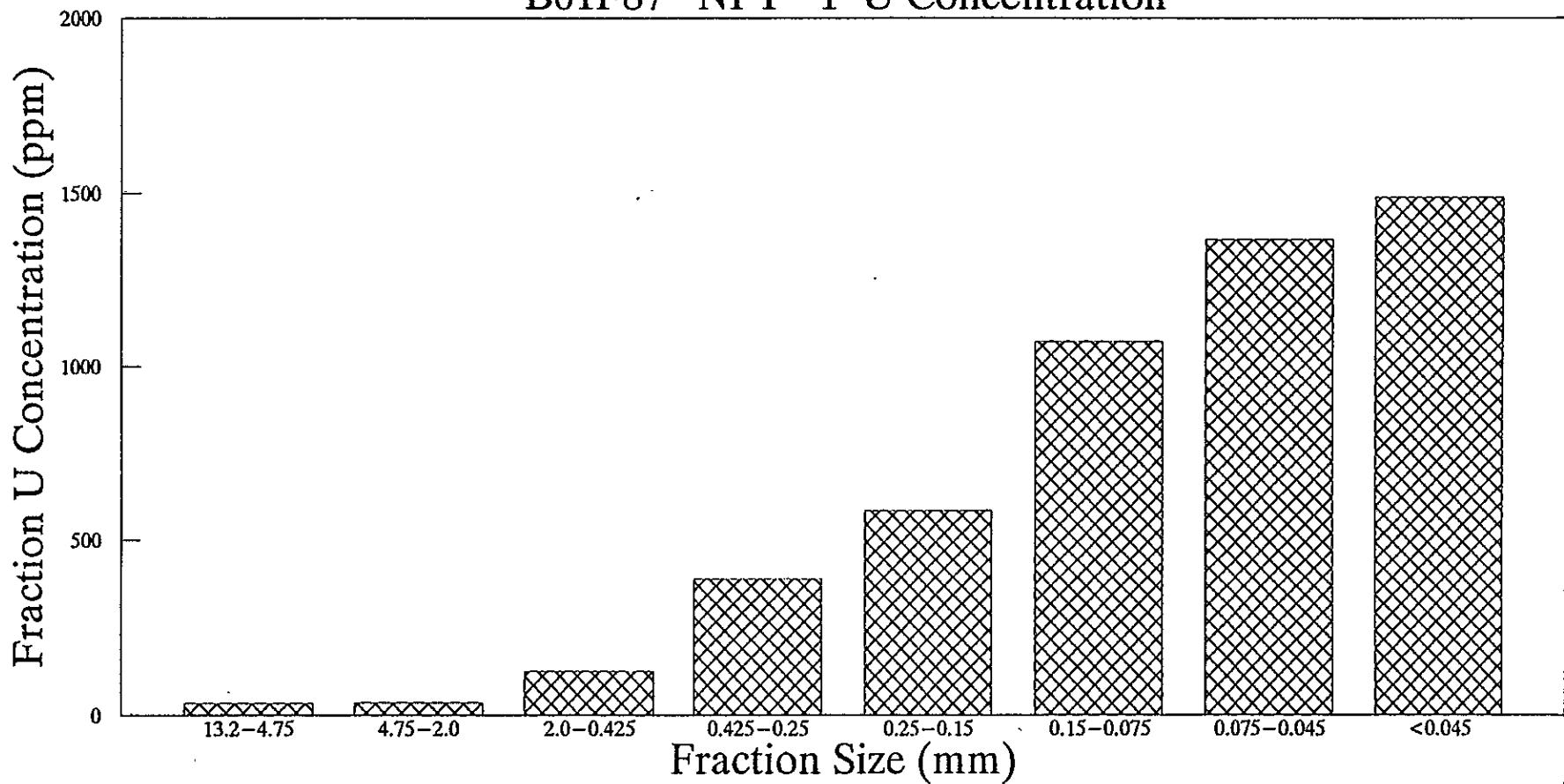


FIGURE 8. U Mass in Sediment NPT-1 as a Function of Particle Size

9413146.0029

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1

DATE: 4/20/92

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

TABLE 5. ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs Activity for NPT-1 Size Fractions

Co-60

Cs-137

Efficiency	0.0032	0.0068
Abundance	0.9999	0.8500
dpm/uCi	2.22E+06	2.22E+06
MDA (uCi/gm)	1.00E-07	1.00E-07

Sample Number	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Sample Weight (gm)	Co-60 1173 dps	Co-60 1332 dps	Co-60 Ave dps	Corr. dps	Sample uCi	Sample uCi/gm	Fraction uCi
1	>50	238.48	238.49	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.38E-05	
2	50-37.5	655.89	209.37	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	6.56E-05	
3	37.5-25	690.83	82.77	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	6.91E-05	
4	25-13.2	495.57	36.38	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.96E-05	
5	13.2-4.75	153.95	22.72	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.54E-05	
6	4.75-2.0	206.92	12.89	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.07E-05	
7	2.0-0.425	556.20	10.08	7.70E-04	8.04E-04	7.87E-04	2.46E-01	6.65E-06	6.60E-07	3.67E-04
8	0.425-0.25	47.43	11.02	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.74E-06	
9	0.25-0.15	21.26	11.04	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.13E-06	
10	0.15-0.075	12.54	11.01	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.25E-06	
11	0.075-0.045	5.38	4.73	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	5.38E-07	
12	<0.045	1.76	1.25	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.76E-07	

Sample Number	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Sample Weight (gm)	Cs-137 662 dps	Corr. dps	Sample uCi	Sample uCi/gm	Fraction uCi
1	>50	238.48	238.49	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.38E-05	
2	50-37.5	655.89	209.37	4.67E-03	8.08E-01	2.18E-05	1.04E-07	6.84E-05
3	37.5-25	690.83	82.77	2.83E-03	4.90E-01	1.32E-05	1.60E-07	1.10E-04
4	25-13.2	495.57	36.38	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.96E-05	
5	13.2-4.75	153.95	22.72	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.54E-05	
6	4.75-2.0	206.92	12.89	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.07E-05	
7	2.0-0.425	556.20	10.08	1.60E-03	2.77E-01	7.48E-06	7.42E-07	4.13E-04
8	0.425-0.25	47.43	11.02	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.74E-06	
9	0.25-0.15	21.26	11.04	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.13E-06	
10	0.15-0.075	12.54	11.01	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.25E-06	
11	0.075-0.045	5.38	4.73	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	5.38E-07	
12	<0.045	1.76	1.25	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.76E-07	

9413145.0030

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1

DATE: 4/20/92

TABLE 6. ^{238}U and ^{235}U Activity for NPT-1 Size Fraction

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	U-238 (as Th-234) uCi/gm	U-238 Fraction uCi	U-235 uCi/gm	U-235 Fraction uCi	Ratio U-238/U-235
1	>50	238.48	4.84E-07	1.15E-04	4.08E-08	9.73E-06	11.86
2	50-37.5	655.89	3.94E-07	2.59E-04	6.18E-08	4.05E-05	6.38
3	37.5-25	690.83	2.01E-06	1.39E-03	2.13E-07	1.47E-04	9.45
4	25-13.2	495.57	2.11E-06	1.04E-03	2.75E-07	1.36E-04	7.66
5	13.2-4.75	153.95	9.09E-06	1.40E-03	3.52E-07	5.42E-05	25.83
6	4.75-2.0	206.92	1.84E-05	3.80E-03	1.29E-06	2.67E-04	14.24
7	2.0-0.425	556.20	4.51E-05	2.51E-02	2.95E-06	1.64E-03	15.30
8	0.425-0.25	47.43	1.38E-04	6.54E-03	1.02E-05	4.83E-04	13.54
9	0.25-0.15	21.26	1.95E-04	4.15E-03	1.47E-05	3.12E-04	13.29
10	0.15-0.075	12.54	3.84E-04	4.82E-03	2.30E-05	2.89E-04	16.71
11	0.075-0.045	5.38	4.93E-04	2.65E-03	2.65E-05	1.42E-04	18.60
12	<0.045	1.76	5.92E-04	1.04E-03	3.41E-05	6.00E-05	17.37
Average							14.19
Standard Deviation							5.27

Comparison of XRF Uranium Analysis to U-238 Gamma Scan Analysis

	Fraction Size (mm)	XRF Uranium ppm	Gamma Scan U-238 ppm
5	13.2-4.75	33.00	27.31
6	4.75-2.0	35.30	55.17
7	2.0-0.425	123.90	135.38
8	0.425-0.25	387.00	413.81
9	0.25-0.15	586.00	586.49
10	0.15-0.075	1073.00	1154.35
11	0.075-0.045	1369.00	1479.28
12	<0.045	1490.00	1778.68

9413145.0031

TABLE 7. Chemical Data for NPT-2 Size Fractions <0.53 in.

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2

DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

XRF Analysis	Fraction Size (mm)								Sum Fraction mg	Total "Bulk" ppm
	13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045		
Cr (ppm)	25.50	25.00	88.00	144.00	292.00	387.00	469.00	639.00		127.80
Cr (mg)	6.25	3.14	42.96	20.94	16.83	17.93	13.49	29.72	151.26	
Mn (ppm)	617.00	1561.00	1342.00	1069.00	849.00	780.00	760.00	836.00		1101.67
Mn (mg)	151.12	196.34	655.18	155.42	48.93	36.13	21.87	38.88	1303.87	
Ni (ppm)	36.20	51.77	56.50	69.70	117.10	147.00	187.00	290.00		72.26
Ni (mg)	8.87	6.51	27.58	10.13	6.75	6.81	5.38	13.49	85.52	
Cu (ppm)	101.20	75.00	134.90	285.00	560.00	742.00	947.00	1216.00		246.68
Cu (mg)	24.79	9.43	65.86	41.44	32.27	34.37	27.25	56.56	291.96	
Zn (ppm)	38.70	133.40	121.50	111.30	156.60	155.80	172.40	215.00		112.34
Zn (mg)	9.48	16.78	59.32	16.18	9.02	7.22	4.96	10.00	132.96	
Hg (ppm)	2.20	3.10	2.90	2.70	2.80	6.50	7.30	10.10		3.28
Hg (mg)	0.54	0.39	1.42	0.39	0.16	0.30	0.21	0.47	3.88	
Se (ppm)	0.71	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.95	1.13		0.86
Se (mg)	0.17	0.12	0.44	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	1.02	
Pb (ppm)	10.30	12.40	15.60	22.70	36.80	44.90	56.20	73.40		20.47
Pb (mg)	2.52	1.56	7.62	3.30	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.41	24.23	
As (ppm)	1.46	1.60	2.60	3.70	5.09	6.90	9.20	8.10		3.06
As (mg)	0.36	0.20	1.27	0.54	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.38	3.62	
Sr (ppm)	417.00	318.00	378.00	409.00	410.00	418.00	412.00	409.00		388.67
Sr (mg)	102.14	40.00	184.54	59.46	23.63	19.36	11.85	19.02	460.01	
Zr (ppm)	111.10	209.00	180.00	197.00	284.00	352.00	446.00	456.00		200.02
Zr (mg)	27.21	26.29	87.88	28.64	16.37	16.30	12.83	21.21	236.73	
Ag (ppm)	4.40	4.90	15.70	43.00	106.80	135.40	170.70	253.00		37.78
Ag (mg)	1.08	0.62	7.66	6.25	6.15	6.27	4.91	11.77	44.72	
Cd (ppm)	4.80	5.10	5.10	5.20	5.80	5.50	8.20	6.80		5.24
Cd (mg)	1.18	0.64	2.49	0.76	0.33	0.25	0.24	0.32	6.20	
Ba (ppm)	136.70	761.00	649.00	725.00	774.00	780.00	769.00	914.00		588.76
Ba (mg)	33.48	95.72	316.85	105.41	44.61	36.13	22.12	42.51	696.83	
Ce (ppm)	18.70	53.70	40.20	62.80	69.00	50.00	50.00	39.00		41.94
Ce (mg)	4.58	6.75	19.63	9.13	3.98	2.32	1.44	1.81	49.64	
U (ppm)	5.10	6.70	39.80	108.60	272.00	357.00	454.00	598.00		93.28
U (mg)	1.25	0.84	19.43	15.79	15.68	16.54	13.06	27.81	110.40	

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TABLE 8. Cumulative Weight % for Chemicals in NPT-2

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2

DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

Fraction Size (mm)

		13.2–4.75	4.75–2.0	2.0–0.425	0.425–0.25	0.25–0.15	0.15–0.075	0.075–0.045	<0.045
Cr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	4.13	6.21	34.61	48.45	59.58	71.43	80.35	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	95.87	93.79	65.39	51.55	40.42	28.57	19.65
Mn (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	11.59	26.65	76.90	88.82	92.57	95.34	97.02	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	88.41	73.35	23.10	11.18	7.43	4.66	2.98
NI (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	10.37	17.98	50.24	62.08	69.98	77.94	84.23	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	89.63	82.02	49.76	37.92	30.02	22.06	15.77
Cu (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	8.49	11.72	34.28	48.47	59.52	71.30	80.63	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	91.51	88.28	65.72	51.53	40.48	28.70	19.37
Zn (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	7.13	19.75	64.36	76.53	83.32	88.75	92.48	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	92.87	80.25	35.64	23.47	16.68	11.25	7.52
Hg (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	13.89	23.94	60.44	70.56	74.72	82.48	87.89	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	86.11	76.06	39.56	29.44	25.28	17.52	12.11
Se (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	17.03	28.36	71.87	83.69	88.32	92.18	94.85	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	82.97	71.64	28.13	16.31	11.68	7.82	5.15
Pb (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	10.41	16.85	48.28	61.90	70.65	79.24	85.91	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	89.59	83.15	51.72	38.10	29.35	20.76	14.09
As (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	9.88	15.44	50.50	65.35	73.46	82.28	89.59	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	90.12	84.56	49.50	34.65	26.54	17.72	10.41
Sr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	22.20	30.90	71.02	83.94	89.08	93.29	95.86	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	77.80	69.10	28.98	16.06	10.92	6.71	4.14
Zr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	11.49	22.60	59.72	71.82	78.73	85.62	91.04	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	88.51	77.40	40.28	28.18	21.27	14.38	8.96
Ag (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	2.41	3.79	20.93	34.91	48.68	62.70	73.68	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	97.59	96.21	79.07	65.09	51.32	37.30	26.32
Cd (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	18.95	29.29	69.42	81.61	86.99	91.10	94.90	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	81.05	70.71	30.58	18.39	13.01	8.90	5.10
Ba (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	4.80	18.54	64.01	79.14	85.54	90.72	93.90	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	95.20	81.46	35.99	20.86	14.46	9.28	6.10
Ce (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	9.23	22.84	62.38	80.77	88.78	93.45	96.35	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	90.77	77.16	37.62	19.23	11.22	6.55	3.65
U (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	1.13	1.89	19.50	33.80	48.00	62.98	74.81	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	98.87	98.11	80.50	66.20	52.00	37.02	25.19

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F93-NPT-2 Cr Concentration

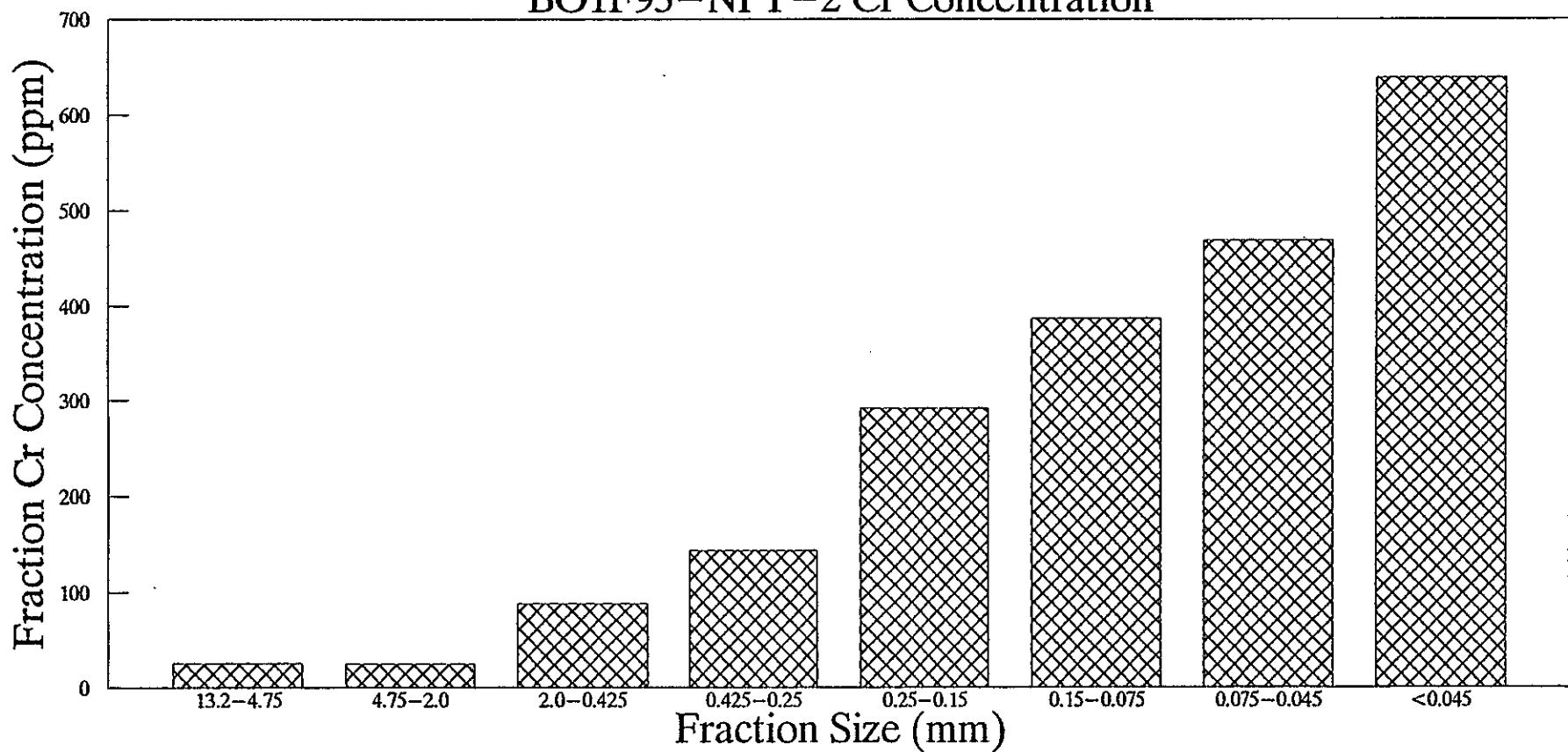


FIGURE 9. Cr Mass in Sediment NPT-2 as a Function of Particle Size

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F93-NPT-2 Mn Concentration

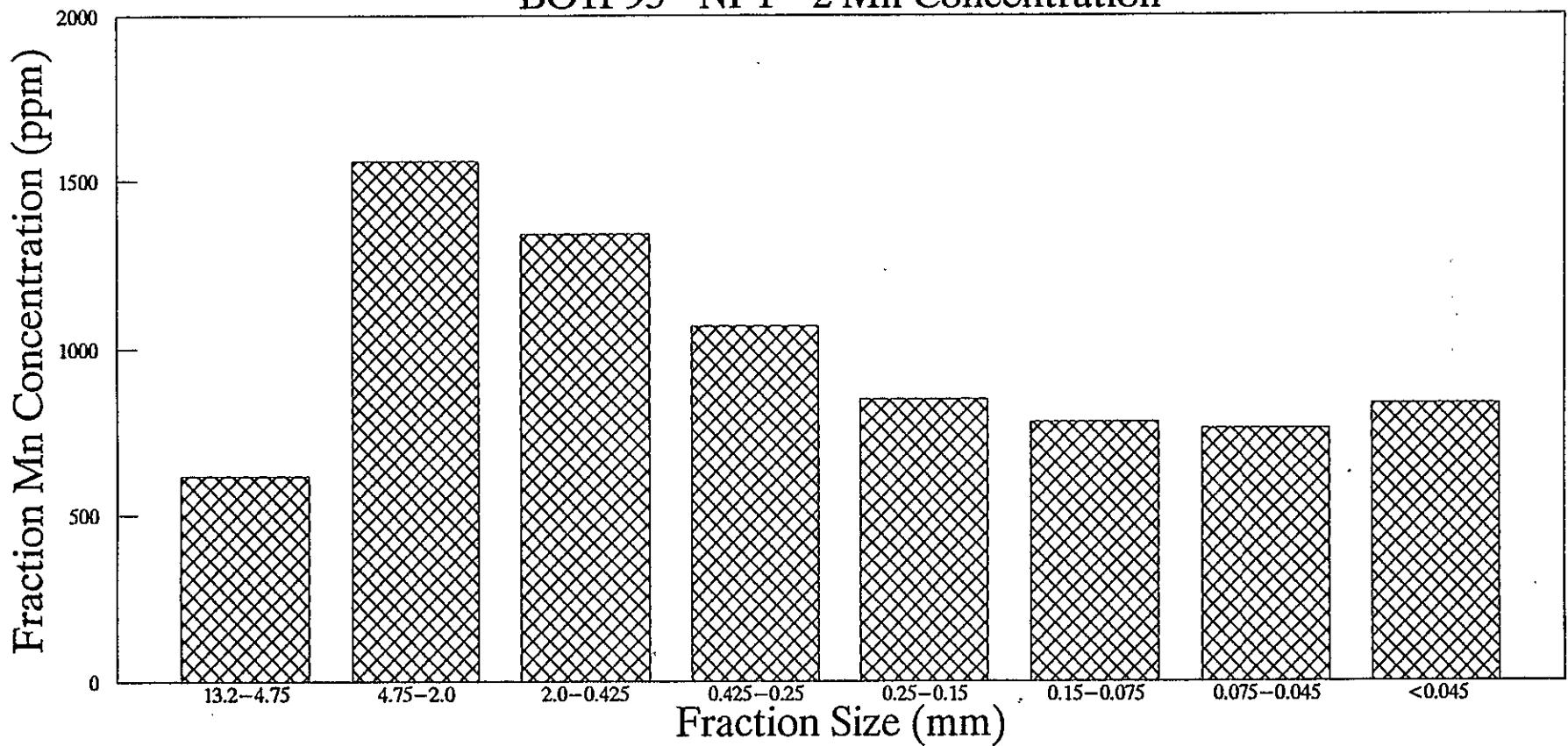


FIGURE 10. Mn Mass in Sediment NPT-2 as a Function of Particle Size

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F93-NPT-2 Cu Concentration

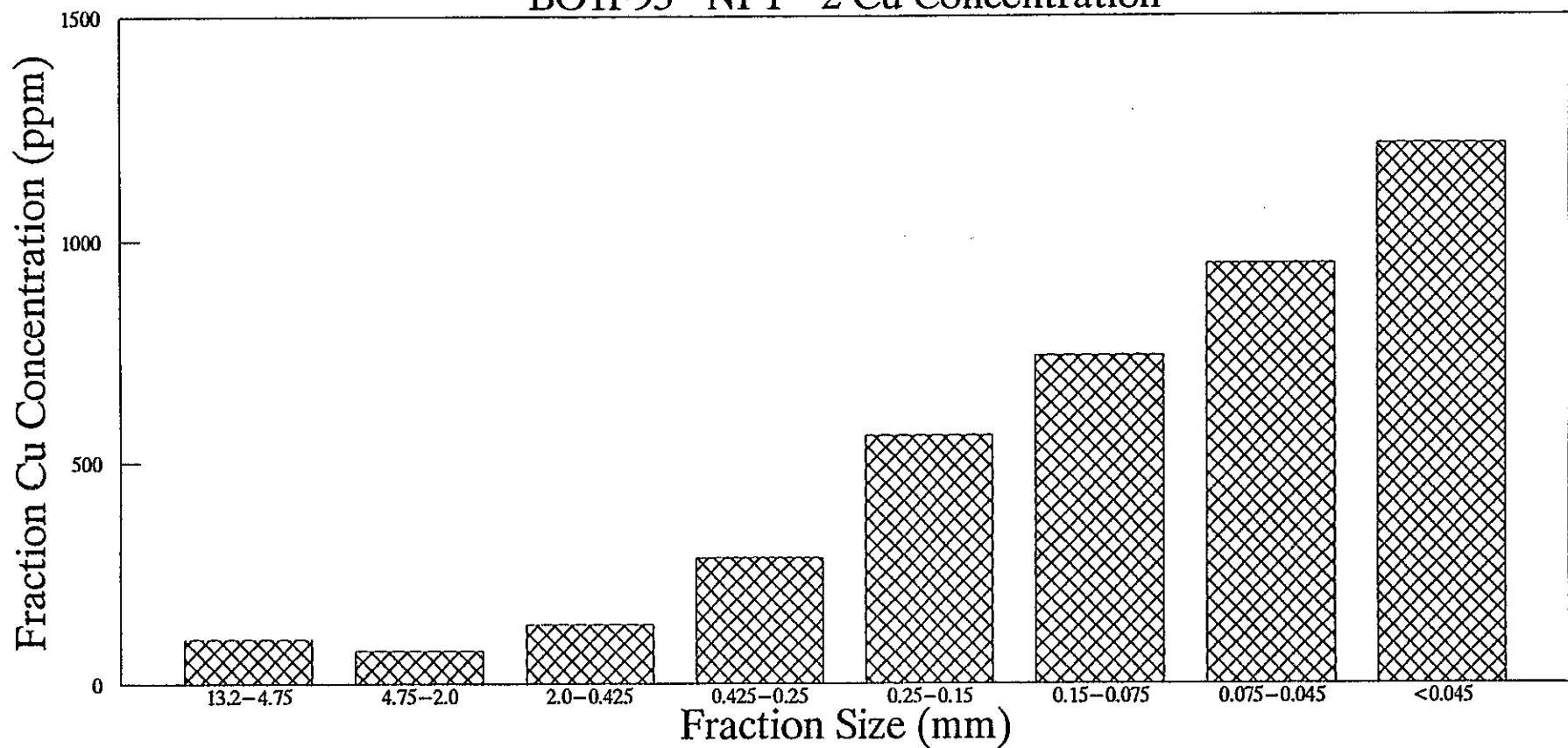


FIGURE 11. Cu Mass in Sediment NPT-2 as a Function of Particle Size

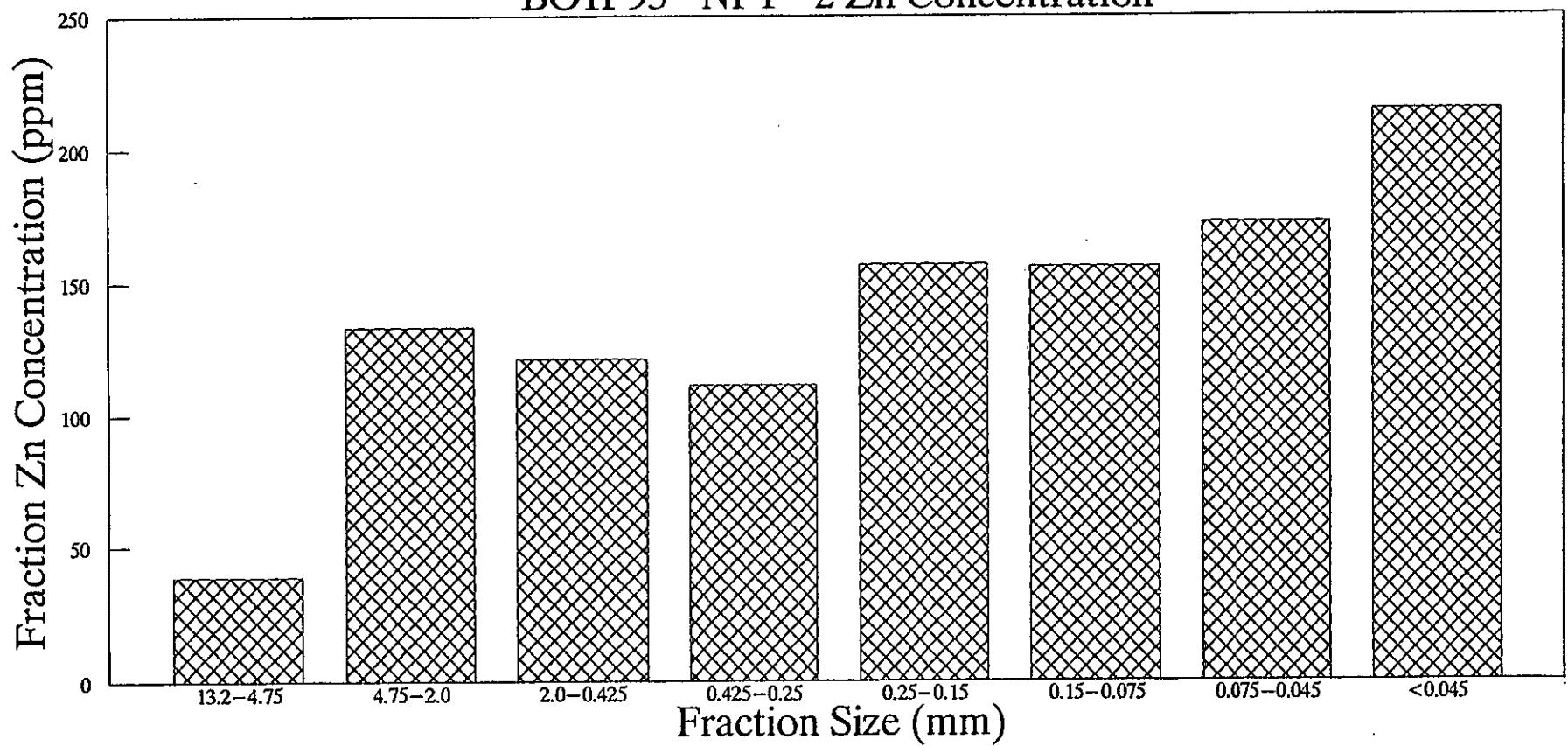
300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F93-NPT-2 Zn Concentration

FIGURE 12. Zn Mass in Sediment NPT-2 as a Function of Particle Size

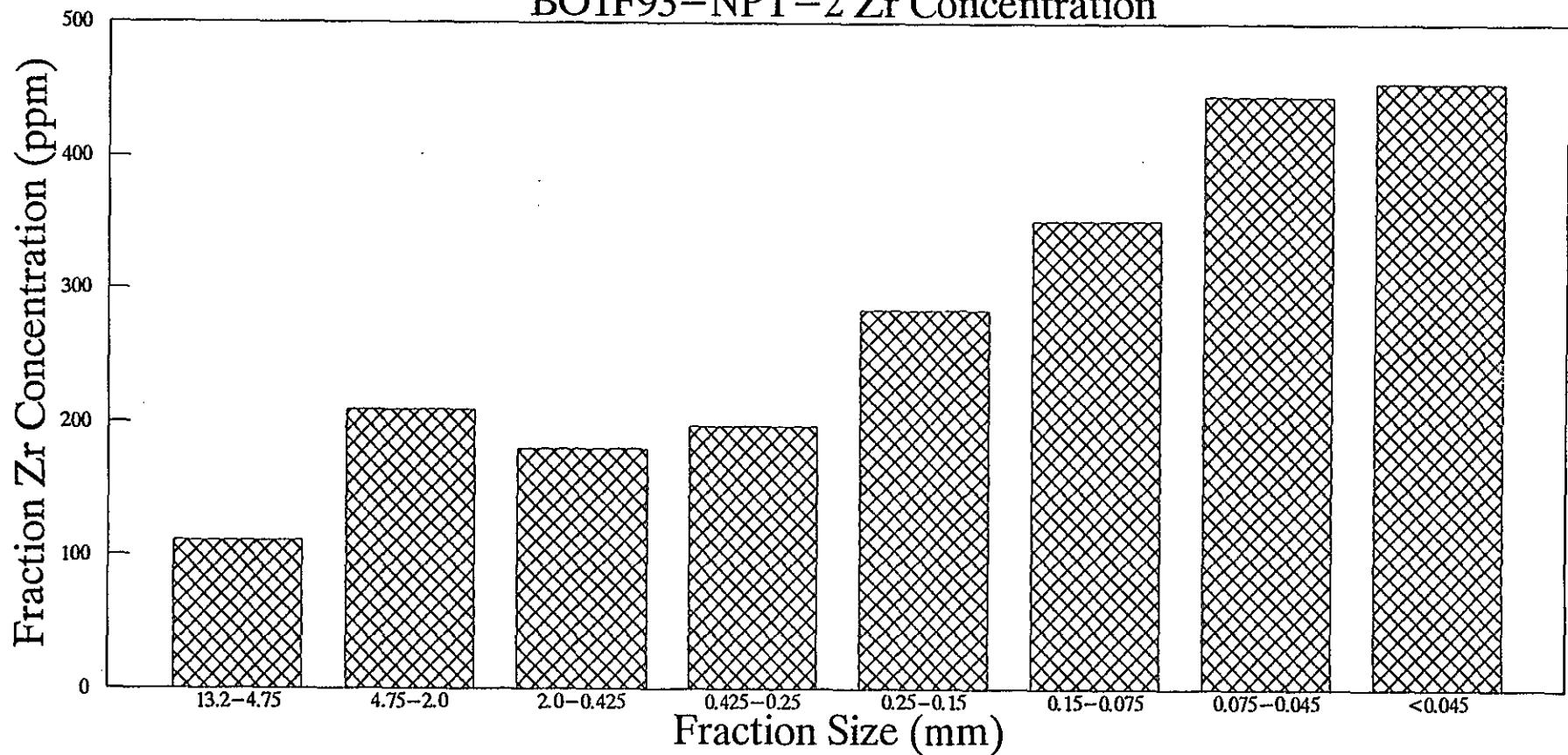
300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1F93-NPT-2 Zr Concentration

FIGURE 13. Zr Mass in Sediment NPT-2 as a Function of Particle Size

9413146.0038

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS BO1F93-NPT-2 U Concentration

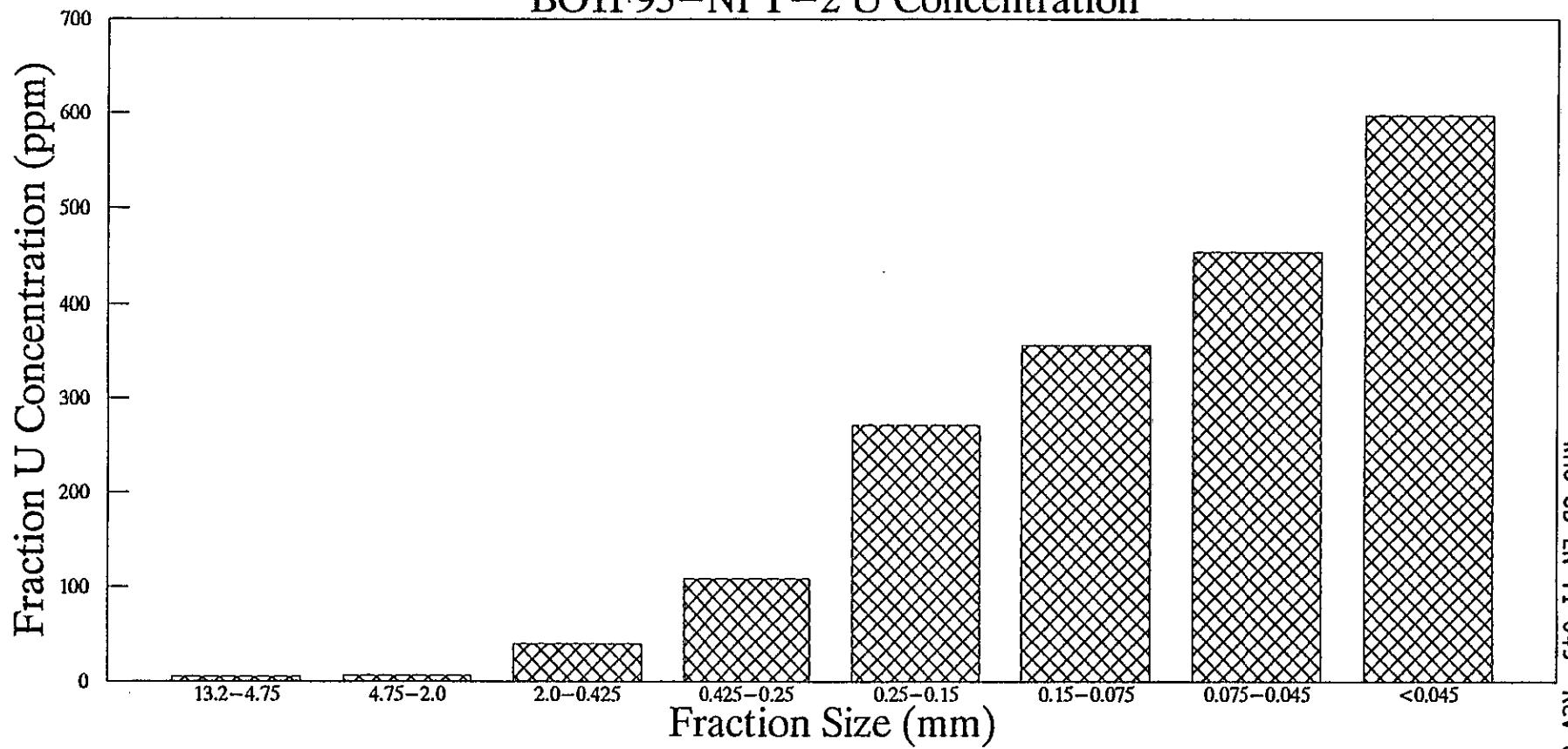


FIGURE 14. U Mass in Sediment NPT-2 as a Function of Particle Size

9413146.0039

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
 SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2
 DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92
 Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

Co-60 Cs-137

TABLE 9. ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs Activity for NPT-2 Size Fractions

Efficiency	0.0032	0.0068
Abundance	0.9999	0.8500
dpm/uCi	2.22E+06	2.22E+06
MDA (uCi/gm)	1.00E-07	1.00E-07

Sample Number	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Sample Weight (gm)	Co-60 1173 dps	Co-60 1332 dps	Co-60 Ave dps	Corr. dps	Sample uCi	Sample uCi/gm	Fraction uCi
1	>50	1050.08	371.47	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.05E-04
2	50-37.5	270.96	143.50	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.71E-05
3	37.5-25	387.31	68.12	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	3.87E-05
4	25-13.2	278.75	33.01	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.79E-05
5	13.2-4.75	244.93	22.98	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.45E-05
6	4.75-2.0	125.78	12.84	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.26E-05
7	2.0-0.425	488.21	10.00	--<MDA-	--<MDA-	--<MDA-	--<MDA-	--<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.88E-05
8	0.425-0.25	145.39	11.02	9.18E-04	6.45E-04	7.82E-04	2.44E-01	6.60E-06	5.99E-07	8.71E-05
9	0.25-0.15	57.63	11.04	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	5.76E-06
10	0.15-0.075	46.32	11.03	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.63E-06
11	0.075-0.045	28.77	10.97	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.88E-06
12	<0.045	46.51	10.95	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.65E-06

Sample Number	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Sample Weight (gm)	Cs-137 662 dps	Corr. dps	Sample uCi	Sample uCi/gm	Fraction uCi
1	>50	1050.08	371.47	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.05E-04
2	50-37.5	270.96	143.50	3.54E-03	6.12E-01	1.66E-05	1.15E-07	3.13E-05
3	37.5-25	387.31	68.12	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	3.87E-05
4	25-13.2	278.75	33.01	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.79E-05
5	13.2-4.75	244.93	22.98	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.45E-05
6	4.75-2.0	125.78	12.84	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.26E-05
7	2.0-0.425	488.21	10.00	--<MDA-	--<MDA-	--<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.88E-05
8	0.425-0.25	145.39	11.02	1.85E-03	3.20E-01	8.65E-06	7.85E-07	1.14E-04
9	0.25-0.15	57.63	11.04	5.71E-03	9.88E-01	2.67E-05	2.42E-06	1.39E-04
10	0.15-0.075	46.32	11.03	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.63E-06
11	0.075-0.045	28.77	10.97	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.88E-06
12	<0.045	46.51	10.95	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.65E-06

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2

DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

TABLE 10. ^{238}U and ^{235}U Activity for NPT-2 Size Fractions

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	U-238 (as Th-234) uCi/gm	U-238 Fraction uCi	U-235 uCi/gm	U-235 Fraction uCi	Ratio U-238/U-235
1	>50	1050.08	2.54E-07	2.67E-04	1.58E-08	1.66E-05	16.12
2	50-37.5	270.96	5.76E-07	1.56E-04	7.65E-08	2.07E-05	7.52
3	37.5-25	387.31	2.74E-06	1.06E-03	1.13E-07	4.37E-05	24.26
4	25-13.2	278.75	1.10E-06	3.05E-04	1.17E-07	3.27E-05	9.33
5	13.2-4.75	244.93	1.39E-06	3.39E-04	2.91E-07	7.12E-05	4.77
6	4.75-2.0	125.78	1.41E-05	1.77E-03	1.13E-06	1.42E-04	12.47
7	2.0-0.425	488.21	1.55E-05	7.56E-03	1.02E-06	4.96E-04	15.25
8	0.425-0.25	145.39	5.19E-05	7.55E-03	3.05E-06	4.44E-04	17.01
9	0.25-0.15	57.63	1.05E-04	6.05E-03	5.07E-06	2.92E-04	20.71
10	0.15-0.075	46.32	1.58E-04	7.31E-03	6.69E-06	3.10E-04	23.60
11	0.075-0.045	28.77	1.51E-04	4.36E-03	7.99E-06	2.30E-04	18.95
12	<0.045	46.51	1.67E-04	7.77E-03	8.09E-06	3.76E-04	20.65

Average	15.89
Standard Deviation	6.29

Comparison of XRF Uranium Analysis to U-238 Gamma Scan Analysis

	Fraction Size (mm)	XRF Uranium ppm	Gamma Scan U-238 ppm
5	13.2-4.75	5.10	4.16
6	4.75-2.0	6.70	42.28
7	2.0-0.425	39.80	46.52
8	0.425-0.25	108.60	155.92
9	0.25-0.15	272.00	315.32
10	0.15-0.075	357.00	473.87
11	0.075-0.045	454.00	454.65
12	<0.045	598.00	501.50

TABLE 11. Chemical Data for NPT-3 Size Fractions <0.53 in.

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3

DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

XRF Analysis	Fraction Size (mm)								Sum Fraction mg	Total "Bulk" ppm
	13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045		
Cr (ppm)	50.00	46.10	63.00	129.00	144.00	237.00	387.00	916.00		99.54
Cr (mg)	8.73	6.38	51.18	3.68	6.41	7.49	8.77	35.95	128.60	2113.24
Mn (ppm)	1406.00	5090.00	1614.00	3010.00	2950.00	2920.00	2700.00	2500.00		
Mn (mg)	245.36	704.71	1311.17	85.94	131.39	92.33	61.18	98.13	2730.20	90.13
Ni (ppm)	51.20	48.70	71.10	127.40	172.00	232.00	279.00	460.00		
Ni (mg)	8.93	6.74	57.76	3.64	7.66	7.34	6.32	18.06	116.45	984.40
Cu (ppm)	188.00	124.30	856.00	1740.00	2420.00	3290.00	3670.00	4630.00		
Cu (mg)	32.81	17.21	695.39	49.68	107.79	104.03	83.16	181.73	1271.79	139.73
Zn (ppm)	137.40	87.30	140.80	132.60	152.20	180.90	193.00	240.00		
Zn (mg)	23.98	12.09	114.38	3.79	6.78	5.72	4.37	9.42	180.52	3.04
Hg (ppm)	2.80	2.50	3.00	2.70	2.60	2.90	4.80	6.80		
Hg (mg)	0.49	0.35	2.44	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.27	3.93	0.89
Se (ppm)	0.86	0.83	0.91	0.81	0.77	1.40	0.77	0.81		
Se (mg)	0.15	0.11	0.74	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	1.16	
Pb (ppm)	8.50	15.30	12.50	20.70	25.40	31.90	38.60	53.50		
Pb (mg)	1.48	2.12	10.15	0.59	1.13	1.01	0.87	2.10	19.46	15.06
As (ppm)	1.40	4.11	3.52	6.80	8.52	9.60	9.90	13.70		
As (mg)	0.24	0.57	2.86	0.19	0.38	0.30	0.22	0.54	5.31	4.11
Sr (ppm)	463.00	295.00	322.00	303.00	290.00	270.00	257.00	236.00		
Sr (mg)	80.80	40.84	261.58	8.65	12.92	8.54	5.82	9.26	428.42	331.60
Zr (ppm)	174.00	208.00	227.00	512.00	644.00	841.00	964.00	1387.00		
Zr (mg)	30.36	28.80	184.41	14.62	28.68	26.59	21.84	54.44	389.75	301.67
Ag (ppm)	6.30	5.80	6.70	17.20	32.90	42.20	58.70	89.80		
Ag (mg)	1.10	0.80	5.44	0.49	1.47	1.33	1.33	3.52	15.49	11.99
Cd (ppm)	5.60	5.90	5.00	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.20		
Cd (mg)	0.98	0.82	4.06	0.16	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.20	6.76	5.24
Ba (ppm)	596.00	1094.00	686.00	919.00	1028.00	1001.00	977.00	948.00		
Ba (mg)	104.01	151.46	557.29	26.24	45.79	31.65	22.14	37.21	975.78	755.28
Ce (ppm)	77.00	84.00	52.20	51.00	70.00	59.10	68.00	85.00		
Ce (mg)	13.44	11.63	42.41	1.46	3.12	1.87	1.54	3.34	78.79	60.99
U (ppm)	13.10	8.00	17.10	53.80	75.40	100.10	106.80	157.00		
U (mg)	2.29	1.11	13.89	1.54	3.36	3.17	2.42	6.16	33.93	26.26

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1FB3-NPT-3 Cr Concentration

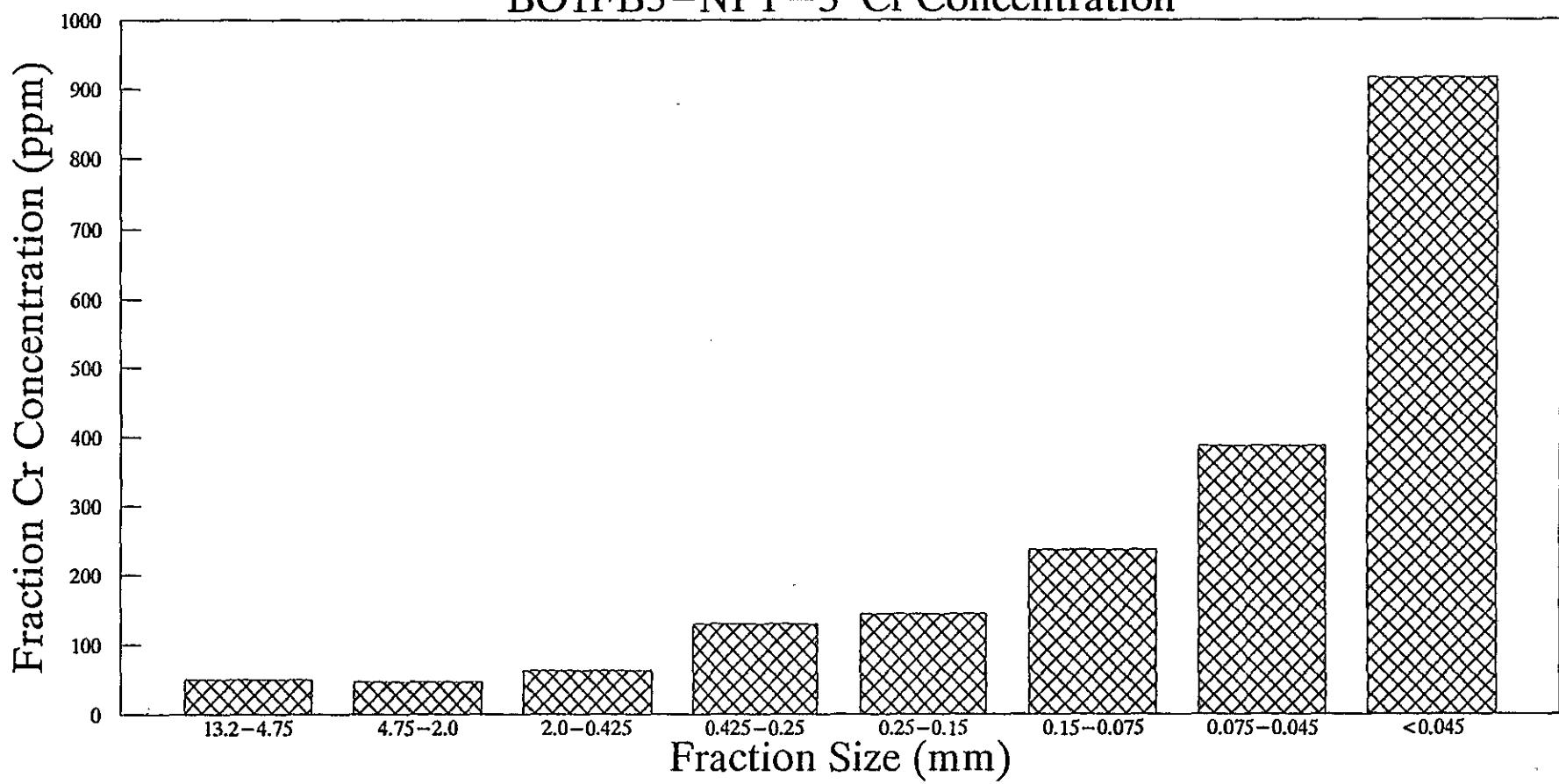


FIGURE 15. Cr Mass in Sediment NPT-3 as a Function of Particle Size

9413145.0043

TABLE 12. Cumulative Weight % for Chemicals in NPT-3

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3

DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

		Fraction Size (mm)							
		13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045
Cr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	6.78	11.75	51.55	54.41	59.40	65.22	72.04	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	93.22	88.25	48.45	45.59	40.60	34.78	27.96
Mn (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	8.99	34.80	82.82	85.97	90.78	94.17	96.41	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	91.01	65.20	17.18	14.03	9.22	5.83	3.59
Ni (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	7.67	13.46	63.06	66.19	72.77	79.07	84.50	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	92.33	86.54	36.94	33.81	27.23	20.93	15.50
Cu (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	2.58	3.93	58.61	62.52	70.99	79.17	85.71	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	97.42	96.07	41.39	37.48	29.01	20.83	14.29
Zn (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	13.28	19.98	83.34	85.44	89.19	92.36	94.78	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	86.72	80.02	16.66	14.56	10.81	7.64	5.22
Hg (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	12.43	21.23	83.21	85.17	88.11	90.45	93.21	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	87.57	78.77	16.79	14.83	11.89	9.55	6.79
Se (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	12.99	22.94	86.93	88.94	91.91	95.74	97.25	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	87.01	77.06	13.07	11.06	8.09	4.26	2.75
Pb (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	7.62	18.51	70.68	73.72	79.53	84.72	89.21	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	92.38	81.49	29.32	26.28	20.47	15.28	10.79
As (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	4.60	15.31	69.14	72.80	79.94	85.65	89.88	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	95.40	84.69	30.86	27.20	20.06	14.35	10.12
Sr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	18.86	28.39	89.45	91.47	94.49	96.48	97.84	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	81.14	71.61	10.55	8.53	5.51	3.52	2.16
Zr (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	7.79	15.18	62.49	66.24	73.60	80.43	86.03	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	92.21	84.82	37.51	33.76	26.40	19.57	13.97
Ag (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	7.10	12.28	47.42	50.59	60.05	68.66	77.25	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	92.90	87.72	52.58	49.41	39.95	31.34	22.75
Cd (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	14.45	26.53	86.58	88.95	92.57	95.14	96.98	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	85.55	73.47	13.42	11.05	7.43	4.86	3.02
Ba (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	10.66	26.18	83.29	85.98	90.67	93.92	96.19	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	89.34	73.82	16.71	14.02	9.33	6.08	3.81
Ce (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	17.05	31.81	85.63	87.48	91.44	93.81	95.77	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	82.95	68.19	14.37	12.52	8.56	6.19	4.23
U (mg)	Cumulative Weight %	6.74	10.00	50.95	55.48	65.37	74.70	81.84	100.00
	Subtractive Weight %	100.00	93.26	90.00	49.05	44.52	34.63	25.30	18.16

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS BO1FB3-NPT-3 Mn Concentration

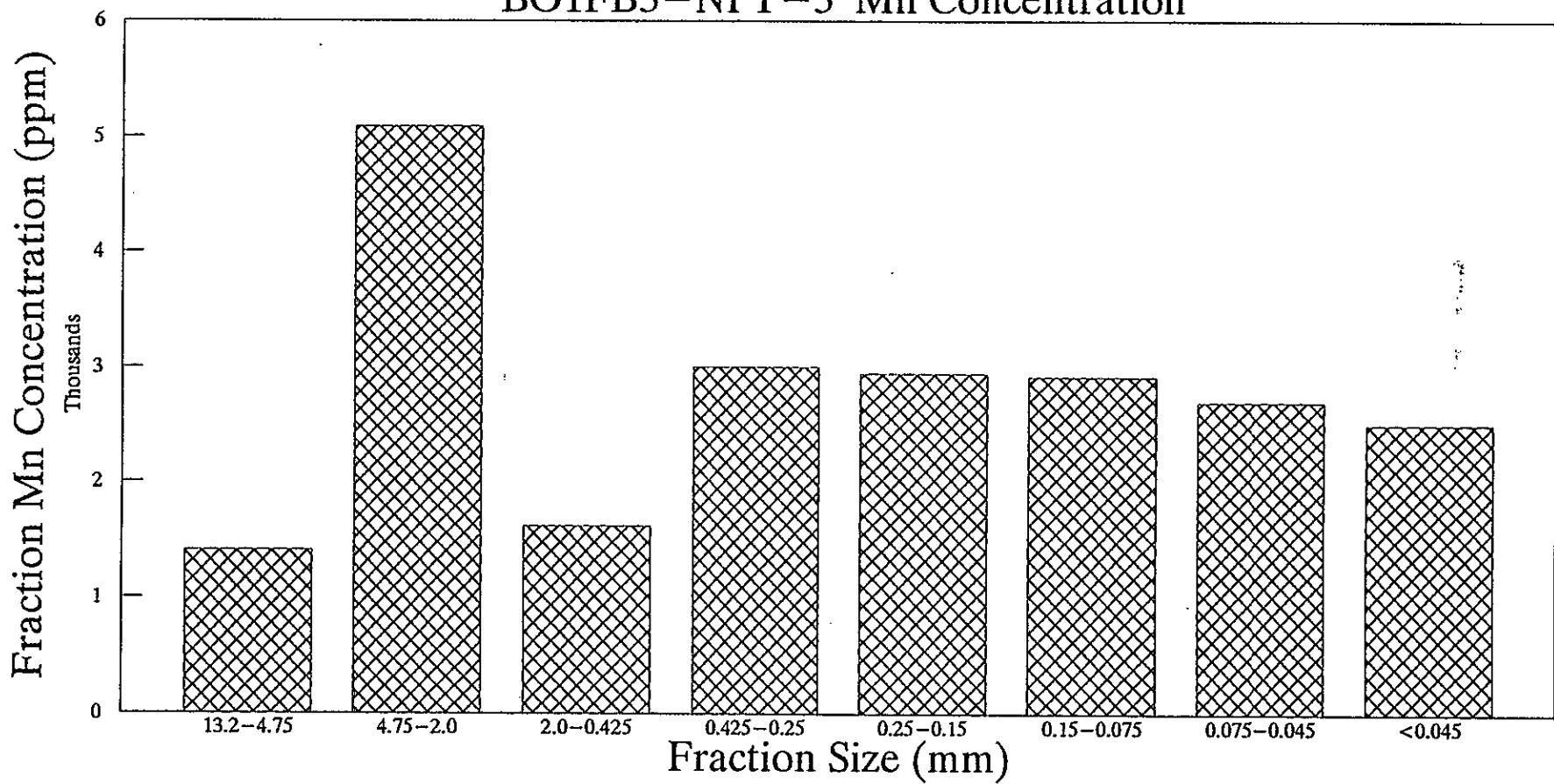


FIGURE 16. Mn Mass in Sediment NPT-3 as a Function of Particle Size

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1FB3-NPT-3 Cu Concentration

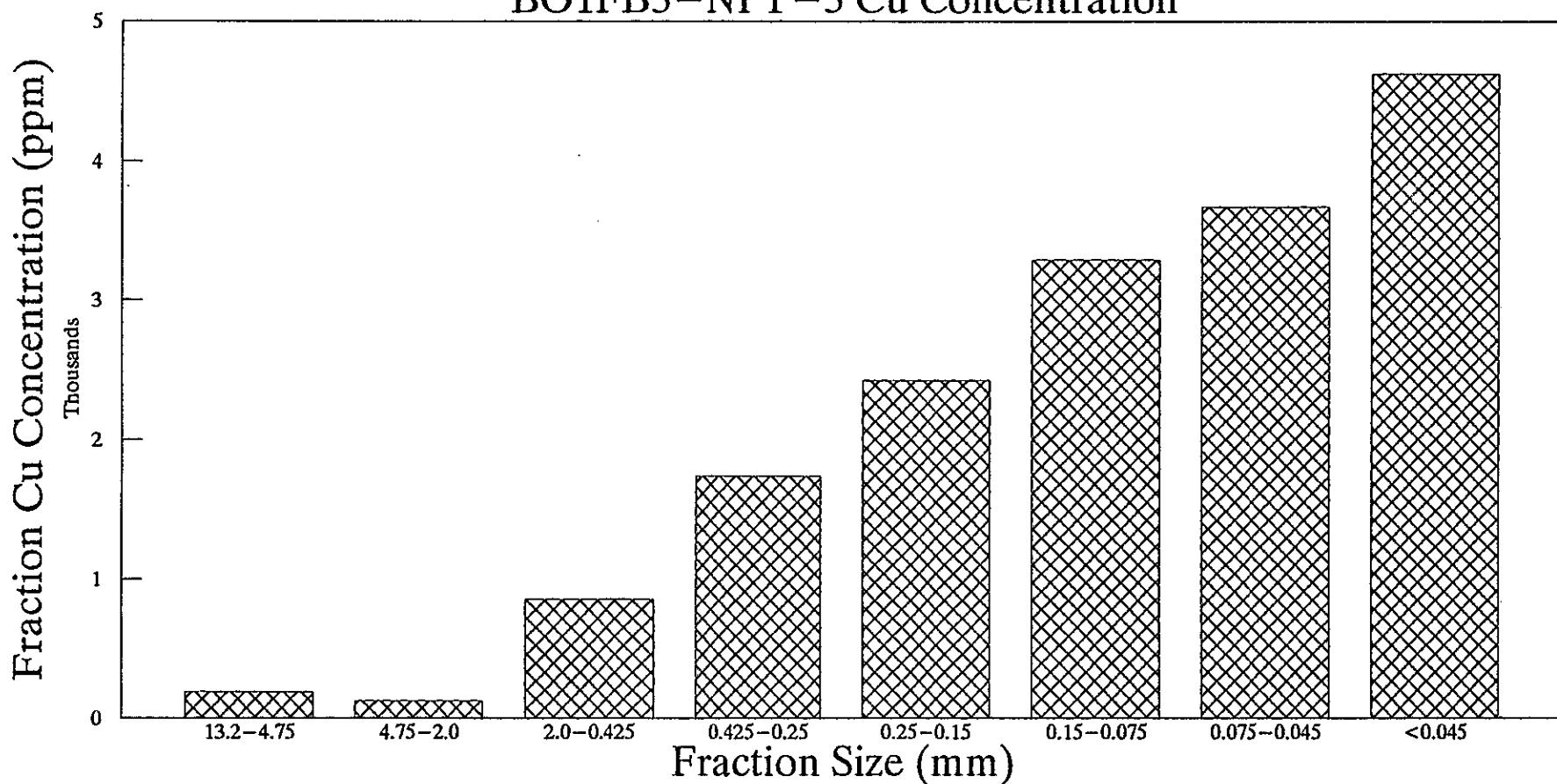


FIGURE 17. Cu Mass in Sediment NPT-3 as a Function of Particle Size

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS BO1FB3-NPT-3 Zn Concentration

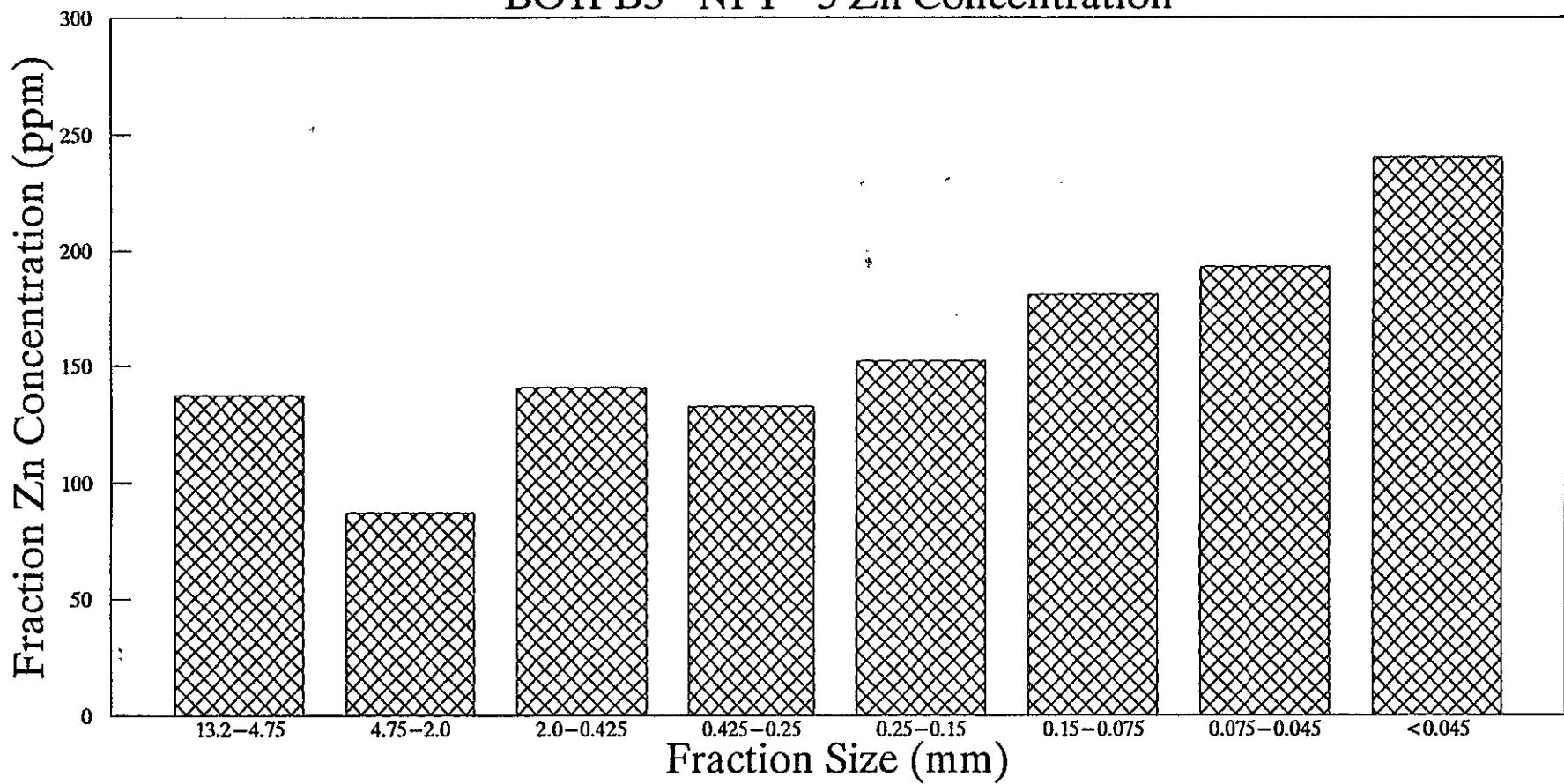


FIGURE 18. Zn Mass in Sediment NPT-3 as a Function of Particle Size

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1FB3-NPT-3 Zr Concentration

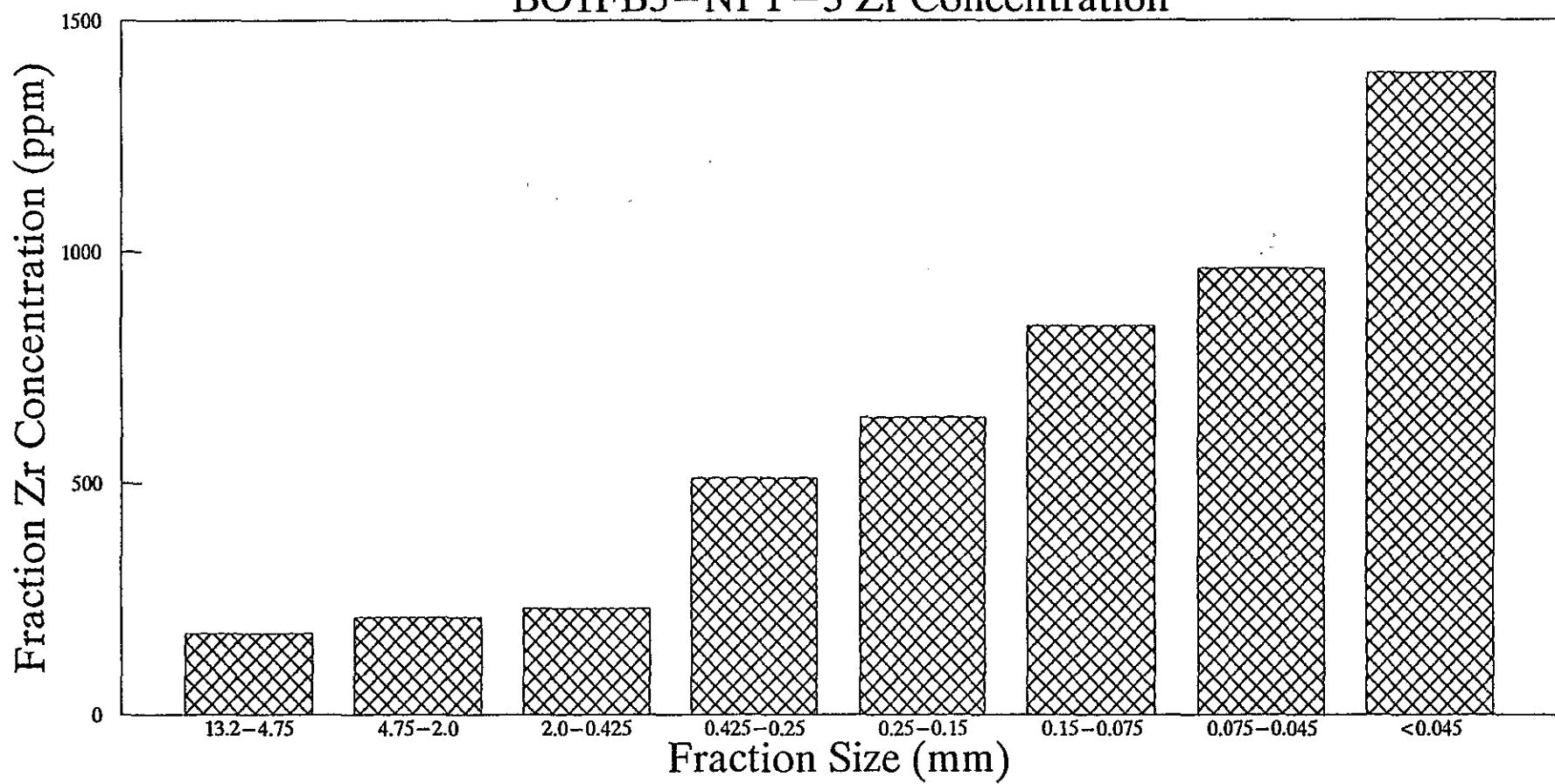


FIGURE 19. Zr Mass in Sediment NPT-3 as a Function of Particle Size

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOILS ANALYSIS
BO1FB3-NPT-3 U Concentration

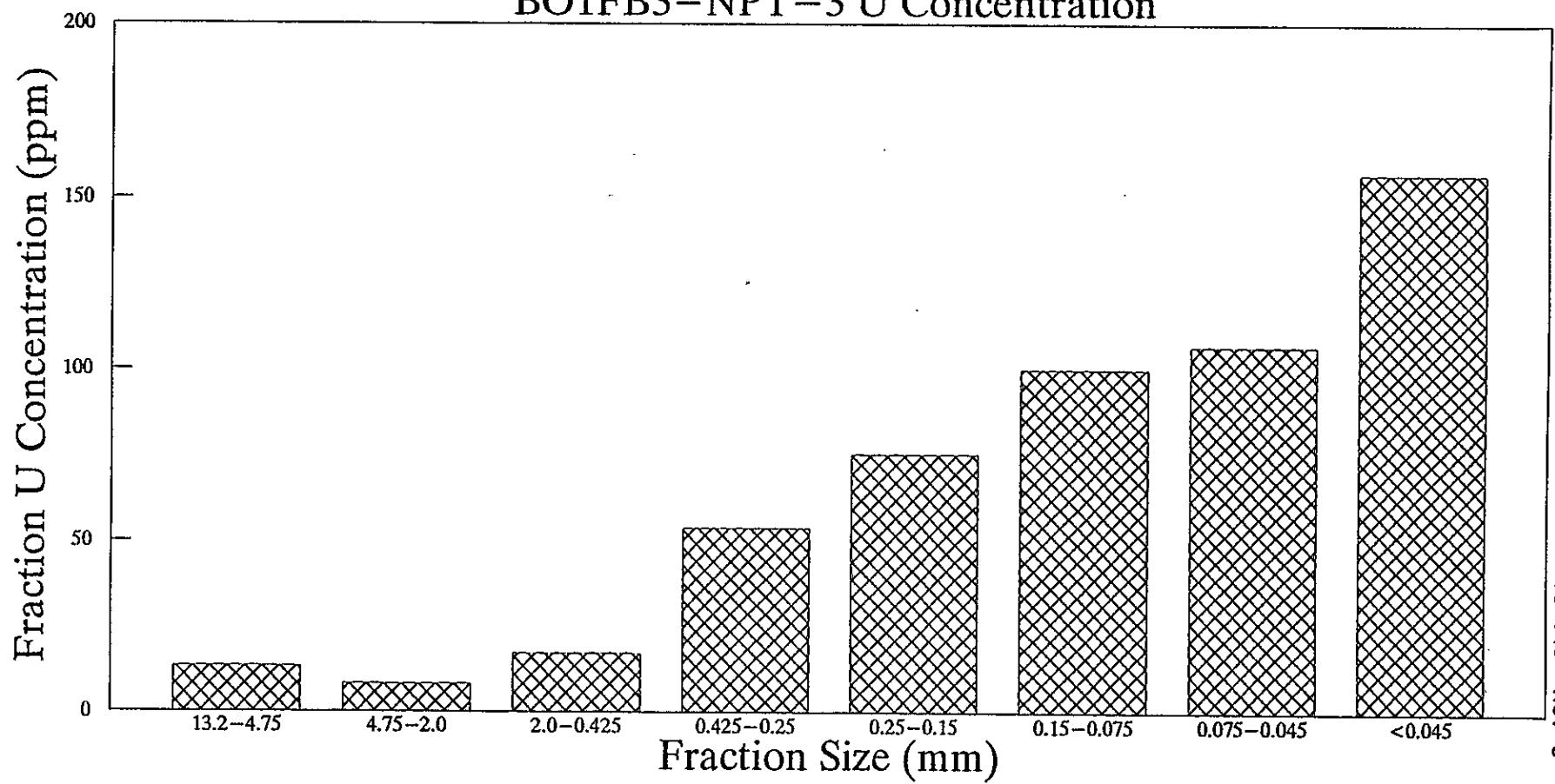


FIGURE 20. U Mass in Sediment NPT-3 as a Function of Particle Size

versus particle size. The trend is similar to the other two sediments in that the 425 μm to 2 mm size fraction contains the most mass of each metal but the concentrations as a function of particle size are inversely proportional. This inverse relationship for most metals is the relationship upon which the success of soil physical washing is predicated.

Tables 13 and 14 present the radionuclide data. Again there is very low or undetectable amounts of ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs in sample B01FB3-NPT-3. Sediment B01FB3-NPT-3 contains the lowest activity of uranium among the three sediments studied. The $^{238}\text{U}/^{235}\text{U}$ activity is 11.7 which suggests high enrichment in ^{235}U . The ^{235}U activities are quite small and the data may be biased to values larger than actually occurring. Based on the ^{238}U activities, 26.4% of the uranium would be removed if particle sizes below 250 μm were removed from the sediment. This value is lower than the value calculated from chemical data because the large particle sized material (>13.2) mm contains 8.6% of the ^{238}U . The chemical data do not consider the contribution of larger particles.

CONCLUSIONS AND OBSERVATIONS

Even though the concentrations of suspected contaminants (U, Cu, Zr, etc.) do increase as the particle size decreases these sediments are very coarse such that removal of particles below 250 μm remove on average only 40% of the uranium present in the Process Pond sediments. Washing the larger sized particles, >13.2 mm, did not remove all of the ^{238}U activity so a more vigorous process than distilled water rinsing may be needed before they can be considered "clean" for regulatory release. The proposed treatability test should provide this information (DOE 1992).

On the other hand if performance goals such as those listed in DOE (1992) in Tables 1-1, 1-2 and 2-1 become the acceptance criteria for what constitutes clean sediment then the data on the three sediments studied suggest that physical separation could be successful. Possible performance goals identified in DOE (1992) that clean soil must meet for sixteen potential contaminants are shown in Table 15 along with the observed concentrations that would occur if selected size fractions were removed by physical soil washing from the three bulk sediments studied.

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS'

SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3

DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

TABLE 13. ^{60}Co and ^{137}Cs Activity for NPT-3 Size Fractions

Co-60

Cs-137

Efficiency	0.0032	0.0068
Abundance	0.9999	0.8500
dpm/uCi	2.22E+06	2.22E+06
MDA (uCi/gm)	1.00E-07	1.00E-07

Sample Number	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Sample Weight (gm)	Co-60 1173 dps	Co-60 1332 dps	Co-60 Ave dps	Corr. dps	Sample uCi	Sample uCi/gm	Fraction uCi
1	>50	620.32	217.09	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	6.20E-05
2	50-37.5	127.61	127.40	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.28E-05
3	37.5-25	917.82	72.44	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	9.18E-05
3A	25-13.2	358.37	34.61	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	3.58E-05
4	13.2-4.75	174.51	23.37	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.75E-05
5	4.75-2.0	138.45	12.15	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.38E-05
6	2.0-0.425	812.37	10.04	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	8.12E-05
7	0.425-0.25	28.55	11.02	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.86E-06
8	0.25-0.15	44.54	11.02	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.45E-06
9	0.15-0.075	31.62	11.05	1.31E-03	1.84E-03	1.58E-03	4.92E-01	1.33E-05	1.20E-06	3.81E-05
10	0.075-0.045	22.66	10.98	6.11E-03	3.17E-03	4.64E-03	1.45E+00	3.92E-05	3.57E-06	8.09E-05
11	<0.045	39.25	11.06	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	3.93E-06

Sample Number	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Sample Weight (gm)	Cs-137 662 dps	Corr. dps	Sample uCi	Sample uCi/gm	Fraction uCi
1	>50	620.32	217.09	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	6.20E-05
2	50-37.5	127.61	127.40	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.28E-05
3	37.5-25	917.82	72.44	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	9.18E-05
3A	25-13.2	358.37	34.61	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	3.58E-05
4	13.2-4.75	174.51	23.37	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.75E-05
5	4.75-2.0	138.45	12.15	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	1.38E-05
6	2.0-0.425	812.37	10.04	3.09E-03	5.35E-01	1.44E-05	1.44E-06	1.17E-03
7	0.425-0.25	28.55	11.02	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.86E-06
8	0.25-0.15	44.54	11.02	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	4.45E-06
9	0.15-0.075	31.62	11.05	4.90E-03	8.48E-01	2.29E-05	2.07E-06	6.56E-05
10	0.075-0.045	22.66	10.98	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	2.27E-06
11	<0.045	39.25	11.06	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	-<MDA-	1.00E-07	3.93E-06

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3

DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

TABLE 14. ^{238}U and ^{235}U Activity for NPT-3 Size Fractions

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	U-238 (as Th-234) uCi/gm	U-238 Fraction uCi	U-235 uCi/gm	U-235 Fraction uCi	Ratio U-238/U-235
1	>50	620.32	4.09E-07	2.54E-04	3.62E-08	2.24E-05	11.30
2	50-37.5	127.61	1.59E-07	2.03E-05	1.35E-08	1.73E-06	11.73
3	37.5-25	917.82	7.28E-07	6.68E-04	1.84E-07	1.69E-04	3.96
3A	25-13.2	358.37	1.14E-06	4.07E-04	1.84E-07	6.59E-05	6.17
4	13.2-4.75	174.51	2.48E-06	1.98E-04	5.23E-07	9.13E-05	4.74
5	4.75-2.0	138.45	9.63E-06	3.43E-04	1.21E-06	1.67E-04	7.97
6	2.0-0.425	812.37	7.01E-06	7.83E-03	8.12E-07	6.59E-04	8.63
7	0.425-0.25	28.55	3.76E-05	2.00E-04	1.95E-06	5.55E-05	19.32
8	0.25-0.15	44.54	3.02E-05	1.67E-03	1.56E-06	6.95E-05	19.31
9	0.15-0.075	31.62	4.48E-05	9.53E-04	2.41E-06	7.60E-05	18.61
10	0.075-0.045	22.66	5.22E-05	1.01E-03	4.23E-06	9.58E-05	12.35
11	<0.045	39.25	5.96E-05	2.05E-03	3.63E-06	1.42E-04	16.45

Average	11.71
Standard Deviation	5.63

Comparison of XRF Uranium Analysis to U-238 Gamma Scan Analysis

	Fraction Size (mm)	XRF Uranium ppm	Gamma Scan U-238 ppm
5	13.2-4.75	13.10	3.41
6	4.75-2.0	8.00	7.44
7	2.0-0.425	17.10	28.93
8	0.425-0.25	53.80	21.04
9	0.25-0.15	75.40	112.82
10	0.15-0.075	100.10	90.54
11	0.075-0.045	106.80	134.38
12	<0.045	157.00	156.76

TABLE 15. Comparison of Performance Goals and N Process Pond Samples

Constituent	Performance Goal	Ave. Conc. ^(a) (ppm) in Coarse Sediment Returned to Fill After Soil Washing Removes Fines								
		Remove <425 µm			Remove <250 µm			Remove <150 µm		
		1 ^(b)	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Cr	1,600 ppm	94	36	53	97	41	54	99	46	55
Mn	64,000 ppm	1496	783	1622	1487	797	1634	1484	798	1652
Ni	6,400 ppm	93	40	56	95	42	57	97	43	58
Cu	11,840 ppm	899	106	358	966	115	370	1006	123	398
Zn	64,000 ppm	117	57	136	117	60	136	117	62	136
Hg	96 ppm	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Se	960 ppm	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pb	4,480 ppm	8	11	10	9	12	10	9	12	10
As	320 ppm	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sr	---	284	406	419	285	406	418	285	406	416
Zr	---	208	127	189	220	131	192	231	134	198
Ag	960 ppm	6	6	6	6	8	6	6	10	7
Cd	320 ppm	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ba	22,400 ppm	201	252	641	209	275	644	212	285	649
Ce	---	57	24	71	57	26	71	57	27	71
²³⁸ U	426; 50 ^(c)	11	4	3	13	6	3	14	8	4
% Sediment Returned as fill		97	90	95	99	94	96	99	96	97

(a) Average concentrations calculated as shown in Appendix B

(b) 1, 2, 3 are the three sediments studied

1 = B01F87 - NPT-1

2 = B01F93 - NPT-2

3 = B01FB3 - NPT-3

(c) Two distinctly different goals are under consideration

Based on Table 15 and calculations shown in Appendix B, the 300 Area N Process Pond sediments easily meet the performance goals listed in Table 15. Therefore, physical separation of fines alone may produce a clean soil.

One should also consider that there are small thin layers of fine material described as green slime and white slime in portions of the 300 N Process Pond that contain calcite (CaCO_3) and elevated concentrations of Cu, U and other metals (see Dennison, Sherwood and Young 1989). One sample contained 65,600 ppm Cu and 1270 pCi/g ^{238}U , both significantly higher in concentration than samples analyzed herein. It would seem prudent to study the contaminant distribution as a function of particle size in these distinct layers to complement the study of the bulk sediments within the ponds because they likely constitute the most contaminated material.

It is probable that the distribution of the contaminants as a function of particle size would change if the data were generated by wet sieving. Murarik et al. (1992) wet sieved NTS sediment contaminated with Pu from using conventional explosives to blow up an atomic bomb (to simulate an airplane crash containing nuclear weapons). They show that the Pu distribution skewed to smaller particles than when the distribution was determined using dry sieving. The change was caused by fine "dust" particles clinging to the surfaces of coarser particles. Wetting and agitation loosened some of the "dust" such that they became discrete fine particles. Soil washing, both simple physical separation and washing with chemical reagents, would be expected to loosen the "dust" particles. Therefore, the dry sieving data reported herein may underestimate the percentage of uranium and metals found in fine particles. Thus the percentage removals of uranium discussed in the text could be underestimated because they are based solely on dry sieve data and not actual soil washing. As has been suggested before, the proposed treatability tests should provide valuable data regarding this issue.

EPA/DOE

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APPENDIX A

Calculations of Average Chemical Concentrations of Bulk Sediment

Because large particles above 13.2 mm in size were not analyzed for chemicals we calculate the bulk sediment concentrations by assuming that large particles exhibit the same concentration as the largest size measured, 4.75 to 13.2 mm. Because the >13.2 mm material represents ≈70% of the weight of the bulk sediment this assumption is important in estimating the bulk concentration. The ²³⁸U data measured on all particle sizes (see main text and Tables 6, 10 and 14) suggests that particles >13.2 mm in fact contain successively lower activities of contaminants than particles <13.2 mm. Thus, the estimates in this appendix could be biased high but this bias will allow conservatism when comparing to performance goals.

Tables A-1, A-2 and A-3 present the calculated average concentration for representative chemicals for the three soils studied as a function of particle size distribution. For example the first row in Table A-1 presents Cr data for sediment sample B01F87-NPT-1. The sediment with particle size greater than 13.2 mm is assigned a concentration the same as the largest particle size analyzed (<13.2 and >4.75 mm). The concentration is 98 ppm. Continuing across the row the value of 248 ppm is the measured concentration of Cr in the <425 and >250 μm size fraction. The final two values in the row, under the labels "Sum Fraction" are estimates of the Cr concentration in the mixed sediment (with particles greater than 13.2 mm removed) and the bulk sediment as found in the field, respectively. All but the last column are the same data shown in the text in Tables 2, 7 and 11 respectively.

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TABLE A-1. Concentrations of Chemicals in Various Size Fractions (Soil NPT-1)

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1

DATE: 4/20/92

XRF Analysis	Fraction Size (mm)										Sum Fraction 13.2-0.045	Sum Fraction >13.2-0.045
	>13.2	13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045			
Cr (ppm)		98.00	52.90	95.00	248.00	401.00	760.00	1108.00	1311.00	116.32	103.97	
Cr (mg)	203.92	15.09	10.95	52.84	11.76	8.52	9.53	5.96	2.31	116.96	320.87	
Mn (ppm)		1515.00	1313.00	1486.00	964.00	969.00	1013.00	974.00	981.00	1409.76	1480.71	
Mn (mg)	3152.37	233.23	271.69	826.51	45.72	20.60	12.70	5.24	1.73	1417.42	4569.79	
Ni (ppm)		80.80	69.60	149.00	245.00	316.00	484.00	582.00	625.00	137.60	99.31	
Ni (mg)	168.13	12.44	14.40	82.87	11.62	6.72	6.07	3.13	1.10	138.35	306.48	
Cu (ppm)		511.00	973.00	2430.00	5180.00	6840.00	10740.00	12870.00	14190.00	2239.37	1074.07	
Cu (mg)	1063.27	78.67	201.33	1351.57	245.69	145.39	134.68	69.24	24.97	2251.54	3314.81	
Zn (ppm)		113.70	113.50	133.50	111.70	112.30	147.80	219.00	256.00	125.73	117.62	
Zn (mg)	236.58	17.50	23.49	74.25	5.30	2.39	1.85	1.18	0.45	126.41	362.99	
Hg (ppm)		2.90	2.90	3.10	3.50	4.10	6.00	8.40	10.20	3.15	2.98	
Hg (mg)	6.03	0.45	0.60	1.72	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.02	3.16	9.20	
Se (ppm)		0.91	0.89	0.92	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.90	0.91	
Se (mg)	1.89	0.14	0.18	0.51	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.91	2.80	
Pb (ppm)		7.20	10.80	12.30	19.90	28.50	48.80	75.20	97.70	12.85	9.04	
Pb (mg)	14.98	1.11	2.23	6.84	0.94	0.61	0.61	0.40	0.17	12.92	27.90	
As (ppm)		1.50	1.50	1.60	5.13	5.27	9.30	12.00	11.20	1.98	1.66	
As (mg)	3.12	0.23	0.31	0.89	0.24	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.02	1.99	5.11	
Sr (ppm)		271.00	350.00	313.00	330.00	328.00	315.00	294.00	271.00	315.15	285.38	
Sr (mg)	563.89	41.72	72.42	174.09	15.65	6.97	3.95	1.58	0.48	316.87	880.75	
Zr (ppm)		176.00	225.00	330.00	1009.00	1740.00	3820.00	5670.00	6990.00	430.41	258.88	
Zr (mg)	366.22	27.10	46.56	183.55	47.86	36.99	47.90	30.50	12.30	432.75	798.97	
Ag (ppm)		6.00	5.20	5.00	14.50	27.70	63.30	100.30	135.50	7.59	6.52	
Ag (mg)	12.48	0.92	1.08	2.78	0.69	0.59	0.79	0.54	0.24	7.63	20.11	
Cd (ppm)		5.20	5.50	5.30	4.70	4.70	5.30	8.00	9.90	5.31	5.23	
Cd (mg)	10.82	0.80	1.14	2.95	0.22	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.02	5.34	16.16	
Ba (ppm)		44.60	732.00	634.00	696.00	646.00	656.00	653.00	633.00	567.47	214.94	
Ba (mg)	92.80	6.87	151.47	352.63	33.01	13.73	8.23	3.51	1.11	570.56	663.36	
Ce (ppm)		61.00	46.00	45.00	51.20	53.50	95.00	99.00	88.00	49.12	57.13	
Ce (mg)	126.93	9.39	9.52	25.03	2.43	1.14	1.19	0.53	0.15	49.38	176.31	
U (ppm)		33.00	35.30	123.90	387.00	586.00	1073.00	1369.00	1490.00	134.82	66.17	
U (mg)	68.67	5.08	7.30	68.91	18.36	12.46	13.46	7.37	2.62	135.55	204.22	

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TABLE A-2. Concentrations of Chemicals in Various Size Fractions (Soil NPT-2)

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2

DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

XRF Analysis	Fraction Size (mm)									<0.045	Sum Fraction 13.2-0.045	Sum Fraction >13.2-0.045
	>13.2	13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045				
Cr (ppm)		25.50	25.00	88.00	144.00	292.00	387.00	469.00	639.00	127.80	63.69	
Cr (mg)	50.67	6.25	3.14	42.96	20.94	16.83	17.93	13.49	29.72	151.26	201.93	
Mn (ppm)		617.00	1561.00	1342.00	1069.00	849.00	780.00	760.00	836.00	1101.67	797.92	
Mn (mg)	1226.04	151.12	196.34	655.18	155.42	48.93	36.13	21.87	38.88	1303.87	2529.91	
Ni (ppm)		36.20	51.77	56.50	69.70	117.10	147.00	187.00	290.00	72.26	49.66	
Ni (mg)	71.93	8.87	6.51	27.58	10.13	6.75	6.81	5.38	13.49	85.52	157.45	
Cu (ppm)		101.20	75.00	134.90	285.00	560.00	742.00	947.00	1216.00	246.68	155.51	
Cu (mg)	201.09	24.79	9.43	65.86	41.44	32.27	34.37	27.25	56.56	291.96	493.05	
Zn (ppm)		38.70	133.40	121.50	111.30	156.60	155.80	172.40	215.00	112.34	66.19	
Zn (mg)	76.90	9.48	16.78	59.32	16.18	9.02	7.22	4.96	10.00	132.96	209.86	
Hg (ppm)		2.20	3.10	2.90	2.70	2.80	6.50	7.30	10.10	3.28	2.60	
Hg (mg)	4.37	0.54	0.39	1.42	0.39	0.16	0.30	0.21	0.47	3.88	8.25	
Se (ppm)		0.71	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.95	1.13	0.86	0.77	
Se (mg)	1.41	0.17	0.12	0.44	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	1.02	2.43	
Pb (ppm)		10.30	12.40	15.60	22.70	36.80	44.90	56.20	73.40	20.47	14.10	
Pb (mg)	20.47	2.52	1.56	7.62	3.30	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.41	24.23	44.70	
As (ppm)		1.46	1.60	2.60	3.70	5.09	6.90	9.20	8.10	3.06	2.06	
As (mg)	2.90	0.36	0.20	1.27	0.54	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.38	3.62	6.52	
Sr (ppm)		417.00	318.00	378.00	409.00	410.00	418.00	412.00	409.00	388.67	406.43	
Sr (mg)	828.62	102.14	40.00	184.54	59.46	23.63	19.36	11.85	19.02	460.01	1288.63	
Zr (ppm)		111.10	209.00	180.00	197.00	284.00	352.00	446.00	456.00	200.02	144.29	
Zr (mg)	220.77	27.21	26.29	87.88	28.64	16.37	16.30	12.83	21.21	236.73	457.50	
Ag (ppm)		4.40	4.90	15.70	43.00	106.80	135.40	170.70	253.00	37.78	16.86	
Ag (mg)	8.74	1.08	0.62	7.66	6.25	6.15	6.27	4.91	11.77	44.72	53.46	
Cd (ppm)		4.80	5.10	5.10	5.20	5.80	5.50	8.20	6.80	5.24	4.97	
Cd (mg)	9.54	1.18	0.64	2.49	0.76	0.33	0.25	0.24	0.32	6.20	15.74	
Ba (ppm)		136.70	761.00	649.00	725.00	774.00	780.00	769.00	914.00	588.76	305.45	
Ba (mg)	271.64	33.48	95.72	316.85	105.41	44.61	36.13	22.12	42.51	696.83	968.46	
Ce (ppm)		18.70	53.70	40.20	62.80	69.00	50.00	50.00	39.00	41.94	27.37	
Ce (mg)	37.16	4.58	6.75	19.63	9.13	3.98	2.32	1.44	1.81	49.64	86.79	
U (ppm)		5.10	6.70	39.80	108.60	272.00	357.00	454.00	598.00	93.28	36.02	
U (mg)	10.13	1.25	0.84	19.43	15.79	15.68	16.54	13.06	27.81	110.40	120.53	

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TABLE A-3. Concentrations of Chemicals in Various Size Fractions (Soil NPT-3)

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3

DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

XRF Analysis	Fraction Size (mm)									Sum Fraction 13.2-0.045	Sum Fraction >13.2-0.045
	>13.2	13.2-4.75	4.75-2.0	2.0-0.425	0.425-0.25	0.25-0.15	0.15-0.075	0.075-0.045	<0.045		
Cr (ppm)		50.00	46.10	63.00	129.00	144.00	237.00	387.00	916.00	99.54	69.30
Cr (mg)	101.21	8.73	6.38	51.18	3.68	6.41	7.49	8.77	35.95	128.60	229.81
Mn (ppm)		1406.00	5090.00	1614.00	3010.00	2950.00	2920.00	2700.00	2500.00	2113.24	1681.54
Mn (mg)	2845.91	245.36	704.71	1311.17	85.94	131.39	92.33	61.18	98.13	2730.20	5576.12
Ni (ppm)		51.20	48.70	71.10	127.40	172.00	232.00	279.00	460.00	90.13	66.37
Ni (mg)	103.63	8.93	6.74	57.76	3.64	7.66	7.34	6.32	18.06	116.45	220.08
Cu (ppm)		188.00	124.30	856.00	1740.00	2420.00	3290.00	3670.00	4630.00	984.40	498.28
Cu (mg)	380.53	32.81	17.21	695.39	49.68	107.79	104.03	83.16	181.73	1271.79	1652.32
Zn (ppm)		137.40	87.30	140.80	132.60	152.20	180.90	193.00	240.00	139.73	138.31
Zn (mg)	278.11	23.98	12.09	114.38	3.79	6.78	5.72	4.37	9.42	180.52	458.64
Hg (ppm)		2.80	2.50	3.00	2.70	2.60	2.90	4.80	6.80	3.04	2.89
Hg (mg)	5.67	0.49	0.35	2.44	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.27	3.93	9.60
Se (ppm)		0.86	0.83	0.91	0.81	0.77	1.40	0.77	0.81	0.89	0.87
Se (mg)	1.74	0.15	0.11	0.74	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	1.16	2.90
Pb (ppm)		8.50	15.30	12.50	20.70	25.40	31.90	38.60	53.50	15.06	11.06
Pb (mg)	17.21	1.48	2.12	10.15	0.59	1.13	1.01	0.87	2.10	19.46	36.67
As (ppm)		1.40	4.11	3.52	6.80	8.52	9.60	9.90	13.70	4.11	2.46
As (mg)	2.83	0.24	0.57	2.86	0.19	0.38	0.30	0.22	0.54	5.31	8.15
Sr (ppm)		463.00	295.00	322.00	303.00	290.00	270.00	257.00	236.00	331.60	411.81
Sr (mg)	937.17	80.80	40.84	261.58	8.65	12.92	8.54	5.82	9.26	428.42	1365.58
Zr (ppm)		174.00	208.00	227.00	512.00	644.00	841.00	964.00	1387.00	301.67	223.74
Zr (mg)	352.20	30.36	28.80	184.41	14.62	28.68	26.59	21.84	54.44	389.75	741.94
Ag (ppm)		6.30	5.80	6.70	17.20	32.90	42.20	58.70	89.80	11.99	8.52
Ag (mg)	12.75	1.10	0.80	5.44	0.49	1.47	1.33	1.33	3.52	15.49	28.24
Cd (ppm)		5.60	5.90	5.00	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.20	5.24	5.46
Cd (mg)	11.34	0.98	0.82	4.06	0.16	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.20	6.76	18.10
Ba (ppm)		596.00	1094.00	686.00	919.00	1028.00	1001.00	977.00	948.00	755.28	658.06
Ba (mg)	1206.38	104.01	151.46	557.29	26.24	45.79	31.65	22.14	37.21	975.78	2182.16
Ce (ppm)		77.00	84.00	52.20	51.00	70.00	59.10	68.00	85.00	60.99	70.76
Ce (mg)	155.86	13.44	11.63	42.41	1.46	3.12	1.87	1.54	3.34	78.79	234.65
U (ppm)		13.10	8.00	17.10	53.80	75.40	100.10	106.80	157.00	26.26	18.23
U (mg)	26.52	2.29	1.11	13.89	1.54	3.36	3.17	2.42	6.16	33.93	60.44

APPENDIX B

Calculations of Concentrations Remaining in Coarse Sediment After Removing Fines by Soil Washing

The tables in this appendix allow one to compare the concentration of chemicals, ^{238}U and ^{235}U that would remain in the coarse sediment after removing fines at a given particle size cut-off. These data were calculated using the same assumption as Appendix A. The values in these tables are used to produce Table 15 in the text and can be compared to soil washing performance goals.

Tables B-1, B-2 and B-3 present the calculated average concentration for representative chemicals for the three soils studied as a function of cumulative particle size. For example, the first row in Table B-1 presents Cr data for sediment sample B01F87-NPT-1. The sediment with particle size greater than 13.2 mm is assigned a concentration the same as the largest particle size analyzed (<13.2 and >4.75 mm). The concentration is 98 ppm. Continuing across the row the value of 96.72 ppm is the estimated concentration of Cr in the residual sediment if all particles less than 250 μm were removed. The final value in the row, under the label "Fines" is an estimate of the Cr concentration of the bulk (in the field) sediment, 103.97 ppm.

Table B-4 contains similar calculations for all three sediment's uranium activities. The key data are the ^{238}U and ^{235}U activities ($\mu\text{Ci/g}$) found in the third and fourth columns. For example, the ^{238}U activity of sediment NPT-1 greater than 50 mm is $4.84 \times 10^{-7} \mu\text{Ci/g}$ while the activity of the fraction greater 0.425 mm is $1.10 \times 10^{-5} \mu\text{Ci/g}$ and the bulk sediment (all sizes) has an average activity of $1.69 \times 10^{-5} \mu\text{Ci/g}$.

TABLE B-1. Calculated Concentrations of Chemicals in Residual NPT-1 Sediment

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
 SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1
 DATE: 4/20/92

Cumulative part per million (ppm) including large fraction size estimate

Element (ppm)	>13.2	>4.75	>2.0	>0.425	>0.25	>0.15	>0.075	>0.045	fines
Cr	98.00	98.00	94.18	94.33	96.72	98.83	101.53	103.28	103.97
Mn	1515.00	1515.00	1497.88	1495.68	1487.40	1483.80	1481.89	1481.00	1480.71
Ni	80.80	80.80	79.85	92.68	95.05	96.58	98.16	99.01	99.31
Cu	511.00	511.00	550.15	898.93	965.61	1006.32	1045.97	1066.59	1074.07
Zn	113.70	113.70	113.68	117.36	117.27	117.24	117.36	117.54	117.62
Hg	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.94	2.95	2.95	2.97	2.98	2.98
Se	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91
Pb	7.20	7.20	7.51	8.39	8.57	8.71	8.88	8.99	9.04
As	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.63	1.65	1.66
Sr	271.00	271.00	277.69	284.25	284.96	285.26	285.38	285.39	285.38
Zr	176.00	176.00	180.15	207.95	220.43	230.96	245.58	255.04	258.88
Ag	6.00	6.00	5.93	5.76	5.90	6.05	6.28	6.44	6.52
Cd	5.20	5.20	5.23	5.24	5.23	5.23	5.23	5.23	5.23
Ba	44.60	44.60	102.85	201.40	209.10	212.13	213.94	214.71	214.94
Ce	61.00	61.00	59.73	57.00	56.91	56.88	57.04	57.11	57.13
U	33.00	33.00	33.19	50.02	55.27	58.95	63.08	65.36	66.17

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TABLE B-2. Calculated Concentrations of Chemicals in Residual NPT-2 Sediment

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
 SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2
 DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

Cumulative part per million (ppm) including large fraction size estimate

Element (ppm)	>13.2	>4.75	>2.0	>0.425	>0.25	>0.15	>0.075	>0.045	fines
Cr	25.50	25.50	25.47	36.20	41.44	46.17	51.27	55.12	63.69
Mn	617.00	617.00	667.36	783.09	796.98	797.97	797.70	797.35	797.92
Ni	36.20	36.20	37.03	40.37	41.80	43.22	44.77	46.08	49.66
Cu	101.20	101.20	99.80	105.82	114.53	122.95	132.21	139.72	155.51
Zn	38.70	38.70	43.75	57.09	59.72	61.55	62.97	63.97	66.19
Hg	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.45	2.49	2.60
Se	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77
Pb	10.30	10.30	10.41	11.30	11.86	12.33	12.81	13.21	14.10
As	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.66	1.76	1.82	1.90	1.97	2.06
Sr	417.00	417.00	411.72	405.93	406.08	406.16	406.33	406.39	406.43
Zr	111.10	111.10	116.32	127.25	130.64	133.53	136.80	139.65	144.29
Ag	4.40	4.40	4.43	6.36	8.14	10.01	11.88	13.35	16.86
Cd	4.80	4.80	4.82	4.86	4.88	4.90	4.91	4.94	4.97
Ba	136.70	136.70	170.00	252.17	275.15	284.58	291.99	296.39	305.45
Ce	18.70	18.70	20.57	23.93	25.82	26.64	26.99	27.20	27.37
U	5.10	5.10	5.19	11.12	15.86	20.70	25.73	29.68	38.02

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TABLE B-3. Calculated Concentrations of Chemicals in Residual NPT-3 Sediment

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS

SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3

DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

Cumulative part per million (ppm) including large fraction size estimate

Element (ppm)	>13.2	>4.75	>2.0	>0.425	>0.25	>0.15	>0.075	>0.045	fines
Cr	50.00	50.00	49.77	53.18	53.86	55.11	56.88	59.16	69.30
Mn	1406.00	1406.00	1624.24	1621.60	1634.07	1652.26	1664.58	1671.74	1681.54
Ni	51.20	51.20	51.05	56.22	56.86	58.45	60.14	61.65	66.37
Cu	188.00	188.00	184.23	357.50	369.92	398.26	426.36	448.79	498.28
Zn	137.40	137.40	134.43	136.07	136.04	136.27	136.70	137.09	138.31
Hg	2.80	2.80	2.78	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.85	2.89
Se	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Pb	8.50	8.50	8.90	9.83	9.93	10.14	10.35	10.55	11.06
As	1.40	1.40	1.56	2.07	2.11	2.20	2.27	2.32	2.46
Sr	463.00	463.00	453.05	419.25	418.20	416.43	415.01	413.91	411.81
Zr	174.00	174.00	176.01	189.17	192.07	198.31	204.56	209.81	223.74
Ag	6.30	6.30	6.27	6.38	6.48	6.84	7.19	7.54	8.52
Cd	5.60	5.60	5.62	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46
Ba	596.00	596.00	625.50	641.11	643.60	648.92	652.34	654.58	658.06
Ce	77.00	77.00	77.41	70.91	70.73	70.72	70.61	70.59	70.76
U	13.10	13.10	12.80	13.91	14.27	15.11	15.94	16.57	18.23

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300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
SAMPLE ID: BO1F87-NPT-1
DATE: 4/20/92

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TABLE B-4. Calculated Activities of U in Residual Sediment

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Cumulative U-238 uCi/gm	Cumulative U-235 uCi/gm	Cumulative Ratio U-238/U-235
1	>50	238.48	4.84E-07	4.08E-08	11.86
2	50-37.5	655.89	4.18E-07	5.62E-08	7.44
3	37.5-25	690.83	1.11E-06	1.24E-07	8.94
4	25-13.2	495.57	1.35E-06	1.60E-07	8.42
5	13.2-4.75	153.95	1.88E-06	1.74E-07	10.85
6	4.75-2.0	206.92	3.28E-06	2.68E-07	12.23
7	2.0-0.425	556.20	1.10E-05	7.65E-07	14.43
8	0.425-0.25	47.43	1.30E-05	9.12E-07	14.27
9	0.25-0.15	21.26	1.43E-05	1.01E-06	14.17
10	0.15-0.075	12.54	1.58E-05	1.10E-06	14.39
11	0.075-0.045	5.38	1.66E-05	1.14E-06	14.56
12	<0.045	1.76	1.69E-05	1.16E-06	14.61

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
SAMPLE ID: BO1F93-NPT-2
DATE: 4/17/92 and 4/20/92

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Cumulative U-238 uCi/gm	Cumulative U-235 uCi/gm	Cumulative Ratio U-238/U-235
1	>50	1050.08	2.54E-07	1.58E-08	16.12
2	50-37.5	270.96	3.20E-07	2.82E-08	11.34
3	37.5-25	387.31	8.68E-07	4.74E-08	18.31
4	25-13.2	278.75	9.00E-07	5.72E-08	15.73
5	13.2-4.75	244.93	9.53E-07	8.28E-08	11.51
6	4.75-2.0	125.78	1.65E-06	1.39E-07	11.93
7	2.0-0.425	488.21	4.03E-06	2.89E-07	13.93
8	0.425-0.25	145.39	6.35E-06	4.23E-07	15.01
9	0.25-0.15	57.63	8.22E-06	5.11E-07	16.07
10	0.15-0.075	46.32	1.05E-05	6.04E-07	17.32
11	0.075-0.045	28.77	1.18E-05	6.72E-07	17.50
12	<0.045	46.51	1.40E-05	7.81E-07	17.98

300 AREA NORTH PONDS SOIL ANALYSIS
SAMPLE ID: BO1FB3-NPT-3
DATE: 4/16/92 to 4/20/92

Gamma Scan Analysis Parameters

	Fraction Size (mm)	Fraction Weight (gm)	Cumulative U-238 uCi/gm	Cumulative U-235 uCi/gm	Cumulative Ratio U-238/U-235
1	>50	620.32	4.09E-07	3.62E-08	11.30
2	50-37.5	127.61	3.66E-07	3.23E-08	11.33
3	37.5-25	917.82	5.65E-07	1.16E-07	4.88
3A	25-13.2	358.37	6.66E-07	1.28E-07	5.21
4	13.2-4.75	174.51	7.03E-07	1.59E-07	4.42
5	4.75-2.0	138.45	8.09E-07	2.22E-07	3.65
6	2.0-0.425	812.37	3.08E-06	3.74E-07	8.25
7	0.425-0.25	28.55	3.12E-06	3.88E-07	8.05
8	0.25-0.15	44.54	3.60E-06	4.04E-07	8.90
9	0.15-0.075	31.62	3.85E-06	4.23E-07	9.10
10	0.075-0.045	22.66	4.14E-06	4.50E-07	9.20
11	<0.045	39.25	4.71E-06	4.87E-07	9.66

APPENDIX C
Raw XRF Data

Many of the results presented in the appendix suggest that the values represent detection limit values. Thus we suggest data for Cl, Ru, Pd, In, Pb, Te, I and Cs are likely detection limit values and should not be considered quantitative estimates of concentrations or evidence of the presence of certain regulated chemicals.

Data for Hg, Se, As, Br, Cd and Sn only show above detection limit concentrations for the smallest particle size fractions so that calculations of average concentrations in bulk sediment are suspect.

The samples USGS AGV-1, BCR-1, SRM 1646, USGS-2 represent standards used by the XRF staff to assure proper calibration. The samples NPT-1, NPT-2 and NPT-3 are followed by the smaller size cut off designation. For example NP-T3 <175 mm is the NPT-3 sediment 13.2 to 4.75 mm size split, and NP-T3 45 μm is the 75 to 45 μm , size split.

The data suggest the presence of elevated concentrations of Cr, Ni, Cu, Pb, U, Zr, Ag, Sn and perhaps Hg, Mo and Cd versus typical Hanford uncontaminated sediments (see Table 3).

SS UNITS	EL	USGS AGV-1		BCR-1	50-100	NP-14441.0055				NP-T1 2MM	
TI											
%	AL	8.76	0.49	AL	+/-	7.25	0.43	AL	+/-	7.36	0.43
%	SI	28.3	1.4	SI	+/-	27.3	1.4	SI	+/-	21.9	1.1
%	P	0.186	0.030	P	+/-	0.135	0.032	P	+/-	0.105	0.031
%	S	0.024	0.007	S	+/-	0.086	0.010	S	+/-	0.052	0.009
ZR	CL	< 0.008		CL	+/-	< 0.009		CL	+/-	< 0.008	
ZR											
%	SI	27.4	1.4	SI	+/-	27.3	1.5	SI	+/-	22.8	1.2
%	K	2.31	0.12	K	+/-	1.500	0.078	K	+/-	0.782	0.043
%	CA	3.34	0.17	CA	+/-	5.03	0.25	CA	+/-	6.79	0.34
%	TI	0.583	0.030	TI	+/-	1.363	0.069	TI	+/-	1.008	0.051
PPM	V	81.	31.	V	+/-	438.	52.	V	+/-	291.	43.
PPM	CR	< 14.		CR	+/-	35.	10.	CR	+/-	98.	11.
PPM	MN	722.	38.	MN	+/-	1414.	73.	MN	+/-	1515.	78.
%	FE	4.51	0.23	FE	+/-	9.28	0.46	FE	+/-	8.72	0.44
PPM	NI	22.1	4.6	NI	+/-	30.5	7.4	NI	+/-	80.8	8.2
PPM	CU	53.5	3.4	CU	+/-	22.6	2.4	CU	+/-	511.	26.
PPM	ZN	86.6	4.7	ZN	+/-	125.5	6.8	ZN	+/-	113.7	6.2
PPM	GA	21.3	1.4	GA	+/-	20.8	1.5	GA	+/-	22.8	1.6
PPM	HG	< 2.7		HG	+/-	42.7	3.0	HG	+/-	< 2.9	
PPM	SE	< 0.97		SE	+/-	< 0.95		SE	+/-	< 0.91	
PPM	PB	39.0	2.0	PB	+/-	15.3	1.7	PB	+/-	7.2	1.5
PPM	AS	< 1.9		AS	+/-	< 1.7		AS	+/-	< 1.5	
PPM	BR	< 1.1		BR	+/-	< 1.3		BR	+/-	< 0.92	
PPM	SR	643.	33.	SR	+/-	323.	17.	SR	+/-	271.	14.
AG				SR	+/-			SR	+/-		
PPM	RB	66.8	4.8	RB	+/-	45.5	3.4	RB	+/-	20.4	1.6
PPM	U	< 4.5		U	+/-	99.7	7.2	U	+/-	33.0	2.7
PPM	SR	645.	45.	SR	+/-	313.	22.	SR	+/-	262.	18.
PPM	Y	19.5	1.6	Y	+/-	38.5	2.8	Y	+/-	43.7	3.1
PPM	ZR	219.	15.	ZR	+/-	230.	16.	ZR	+/-	176.	12.
PPM	NB	14.8	1.2	NB	+/-	11.44	0.97	NB	+/-	12.5	1.0
PPM	MO	< 1.8		MO	+/-	4.86	0.83	MO	+/-	15.4	1.3
AM											
PPM	RU	< 5.7		RU	+/-	< 3.8		RU	+/-	< 3.8	
PPM	PD	< 6.9		PD	+/-	< 4.5		PD	+/-	< 4.4	
PPM	AG	< 7.7		AG	+/-	< 5.0		AG	+/-	< 6.0	
PPM	CD	< 7.7		CD	+/-	15.0	2.7	CD	+/-	< 5.2	
PPM	IN	< 8.6		IN	+/-	< 5.5		IN	+/-	< 5.6	
PPM	SN	12.9	4.7	SN	+/-	6.6	3.0	SN	+/-	11.9	3.3
PPM	SB	< 10.		SB	+/-	< 6.6		SB	+/-	< 6.8	
PPM	TE	< 13.		TE	+/-	< 8.3		TE	+/-	< 8.6	
PPM	I	< 15.		I	+/-	< 9.5		I	+/-	< 9.7	
PPM	CS	< 17.		CS	+/-	< 11.		CS	+/-	< 11.	
PPM	BA	1198.	62.	BA	+/-	698.	36.	BA	+/-	446.	24.
PPM	LA	33.	13.	LA	+/-	29.9	8.0	LA	+/-	27.8	8.1
PPM	CE	81.	17.	CE	+/-	45.5	9.7	CE	+/-	61.	11.

SS UNITS	EL	NP-T1 425UM		NP-T1 250UM		NP-T1 950UM		NP-T1 75UM	
TI									
x	AL	8.41	0.48	+/-	AL	9.75	0.54	+/-	
x	SI	25.1	1.3		SI	26.2	1.3		
x	P	0.163	0.033		P	0.312	0.034		
x	S	0.043	0.008		S	0.040	0.008		
x	CL	< 0.008			CL	< 0.008			
ZR									
x	SI	25.5	1.4	+/-	SI	26.3	1.4	+/-	+/-
x	K	1.172	0.062		K	1.373	0.072		
x	CA	5.54	0.28		CA	3.34	0.17		
x	TI	1.419	0.072		TI	0.818	0.042		
PPM	V	361.	50.		V	190.	38.		
PPM	CR	95.	11.		CR	248.	15.		
PPM	MN	1486.	77.		MN	964.	51.		
x	FE	9.14	0.46		FE	5.62	0.28		
PPM	NI	149.	11.		NI	245.	14.		
PPM	CU	2430.	120.		CU	5180.	260.		
PPM	ZN	133.5	7.3		ZN	111.7	6.4		
PPM	GA	33.4	2.1		GA	45.6	2.7		
PPM	HG	< 3.1			HG	3.5	2.7		
PPM	SE	< 0.92			SE	< 0.83			
PPM	PB	12.3	1.6		PB	19.9	1.7		
PPM	AS	< 1.6			AS	5.13	0.89		
PPM	BR	< 0.96			BR	< 0.89			
PPM	SR	313.	16.		SR	330.	17.		
AG									
PPM	RB	35.0	2.7	+/-	RB	62.6	4.6	+/-	+/-
PPM	U	123.9	8.9		U	387.	27.		
PPM	SR	303.	21.		SR	316.	22.		
PPM	Y	49.6	3.5		Y	33.7	2.5		
PPM	ZR	330.	23.		ZR	1009.	71.		
PPM	NB	15.2	1.2		NB	10.58	0.97		
PPM	MO	42.2	3.1		MO	5.1	1.2		
AM CPM									
PPM	RU	< 4.6		+/-	RU	< 3.6		+/-	+/-
PPM	PD	< 4.6			PD	< 4.1			
PPM	AG	< 5.0			AG	14.5	2.4		
PPM	CD	< 5.3			CD	< 4.7			
PPM	IN	< 5.8			IN	< 5.0			
PPM	SN	8.7	3.3		SN	29.9	3.3		
PPM	SB	< 6.8			SB	< 5.9			
PPM	TE	< 8.8			TE	< 7.6			
PPM	I	< 10.			I	9.6	4.4		
PPM	CS	< 11.			CS	< 10.			
PPM	BA	634.	33.		BA	696.	36.		
PPM	LA	34.9	8.7		LA	15.8	7.5		
PPM	CE	45.	11.		CE	51.2	8.9		

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AG

ZR

TI

SS UNITS	EL	NP-T1 45UM	NP-T1 -45UM	BCR-1	SH13146.0067	SRM 1646 R-2
PPM	RL	12.77 0.68	11.88 0.68	RL 7.19 0.42	RL 7.59 0.43	+/-
PPM	SI	19.2 1.1	17.9 1.0	SI 25.7 1.4	SI 30.2 1.6	+/-
PPM	K	1.103 0.058	1.028 0.055	K 1.482 0.077	K 1.97 0.10	+/-
PPM	CA	2.46 0.12	2.66 0.14	CA 4.98 0.25	CA 0.861 0.045	+/-
PPM	V	0.435 0.022	0.436 0.022	V 113. 27.	V 428. 50.	55. 28.
PPM	CR	1108. 56.	981. 51.	CR < 19.	CR 83.9 8.3	+/-
PPM	MN	974. 51.	MN 981. 51.	< 19.	CR 83.9 8.3	+/-
PPM	x	3.81 0.19	3.81 0.19	MN 1396. 72.	MN 322. 19.	+/-
PPM	FE	582. 30.	NI 625. 32.	FE 9.27 0.46	FE 3.35 0.17	+/-
PPM	CU	12870. 640.	CU 14190. 710.	CU 20.5 7.1	CU 31.0 1.8	+/-
PPM	ZN	219. 12.	ZN 256. 14.	ZN 126.2 6.8	ZN 126.7 6.7	+/-
PPM	GA	78.6 4.4	GA 83.6 4.6	GA 22.8 1.6	GA 13.6 1.0	+/-
PPM	HG	8.4 1.7	HG 10.2 1.8	HG < 2.9	HG < 2.3	+/-
PPM	SE	< 0.84 4.2	SE < 0.85	SE < 0.93	SE 0.89 0.38	+/-
PPM	PB	75.2 4.2	PB 97.7 5.3	PB 16.5 1.8	PB 27.6 1.9	+/-
PPM	RS	12.0 4.2	AS 111.2 1.4	AS 16.5 1.8	AS 27.6 1.0	+/-
PPM	BR	< 1.1 1.3	BR < 1.1	BR < 0.93	BR 12.1 1.0	+/-
PPM	NB	31.8 2.5	Y 30.6 2.4	Y 328. 23.	Y 25.7 1.9	+/-
PPM	SR	28.4 2.0	SR 254. 18.	SR 328. 23.	SR 128.6 9.0	+/-
PPM	U	1369. 96.	U 1490. 100.	U < 3.4	U < 3.1	+/-
PPM	RB	91.4 6.9	RB 103.0 7.6	RB 45.8 3.3	RB 71.8 5.1	+/-
PPM	RU	< 4.4 5.4	RU < 3.9	RU < 4.6	RU < 3.1	+/-
PPM	PD	5.8 3.1	PD < 4.8	PD < 5.4	PD < 3.6	+/-
PPM	AG	100.3 5.8	AG < 4.8	AG < 5.9	AG < 4.0	+/-
PPM	CD	< 6.2	CD 9.9 2.7	CD < 6.2	CD < 4.2	+/-
PPM	IN	< 6.0 8.0	IN < 5.5	IN < 7.0	IN < 4.6	+/-
PPM	SN	< 7.7	SN 27.9 14.	SN < 7.5	SN < 5.3	+/-
PPM	SB	< 7.7	SB < 6.6	SB < 8.2	SB < 5.7	+/-
PPM	TE	< 7.8	TE < 7.8	TE < 10.	TE < 7.1	+/-
PPM	I	< 9.0	I < 10.	I < 12.	I < 9.0	+/-
PPM	CS	< 11.1	CS < 11.	CS < 12.	CS < 9.0	+/-
PPM	LA	57.0 34.	LA 633. 33.	LA 683. 36.	LA 415. 22.	+/-
PPM	BA	653. 34.	BA < 11.	BA < 13.	BA < 9.0	+/-
PPM	CE	99. 9.9	CE < 11.	CE < 12.	CE < 7.3	+/-
PPM	LA	57.0 34.	LA 47.7 8.4	LA 38. 10.	LA 29.0 22.	+/-
PPM	CE	99. 9.9	CE < 11.	CE < 12.	CE < 9.0	+/-

SS UNITS	EL	B01F92 NP-T2 4.75MM		B01F92 NP-T2 2MM		B01F92 NP-T2 125UM		B01F92 NP-T2 250UM	
TI									
x	AL	8.35	0.47	AL	7.28	0.43	AL	8.64	0.49
x	SI	31.5	1.6	SI	24.3	1.2	SI	26.9	1.4
x	P	0.098	0.027	P	0.079	0.031	P	0.147	0.033
x	S	0.014	0.006	S	0.045	0.008	S	0.050	0.008
x	CL	< 0.007		CL	< 0.008		CL	< 0.008	
ZR									
x	SI	30.5	1.6	SI	25.8	1.4	SI	26.8	1.4
x	K	1.752	0.091	K	1.306	0.069	K	1.199	0.063
x	CA	2.69	0.14	CA	5.92	0.30	CA	5.49	0.28
x	TI	0.193	0.010	TI	1.351	0.068	TI	1.199	0.061
PPM	V	165.	24.	V	435.	52.	V	310.	47.
PPM	CR	25.5	6.3	CR	25.	10.	CR	88.	11.
PPM	MN	617.	33.	MN	1561.	81.	MN	1342.	70.
x	FE	2.95	0.15	FE	9.42	0.47	FE	8.04	0.40
PPM	NI	36.2	4.0	NI	51.7	7.7	NI	56.5	7.2
PPM	CU	101.2	5.5	CU	75.0	4.7	CU	134.9	7.4
PPM	ZN	38.7	2.3	ZN	133.4	7.2	ZN	121.5	6.5
PPM	GA	18.0	1.2	GA	21.5	1.5	GA	20.4	1.5
PPM	HG	< 2.2		HG	< 3.1		HG	< 2.9	
PPM	SE	< 0.71		SE	< 0.92		SE	< 0.91	
PPM	PB	10.3	1.2	PB	12.4	1.6	PB	15.6	1.7
PPM	AS	1.46	0.64	AS	< 1.6		AS	2.60	0.85
PPM	BR	< 0.74		BR	< 0.95		BR	< 0.94	
PPM	SR	417.	21.	SR	318.	16.	SR	378.	19.
AG									
PPM	RB	48.0	3.4	RB	36.8	2.7	RB	38.4	2.8
PPM	U	5.1	1.4	U	6.7	1.6	U	39.8	3.2
PPM	SR	368.	26.	SR	298.	21.	SR	354.	25.
PPM	Y	33.2	2.4	Y	46.0	3.3	Y	39.3	2.8
PPM	ZR	111.1	7.8	ZR	209.	15.	ZR	180.	13.
PPM	NB	9.48	0.78	NB	15.9	1.2	NB	13.6	1.1
PPM	MO	18.0	1.4	MO	19.4	1.5	MO	14.6	1.2
AM									
PPM	RU	< 3.8		RU	< 3.9		RU	< 3.8	
PPM	PD	< 4.0		PD	< 4.4		PD	< 4.3	
PPM	AG	< 4.4		AG	< 4.9		AG	15.7	2.6
PPM	CD	< 4.8		CD	< 5.1		CD	< 5.1	
PPM	IN	< 5.0		IN	< 5.6		IN	< 5.5	
PPM	SN	6.9	2.9	SN	< 6.3		SN	< 6.2	
PPM	SB	< 6.1		SB	< 6.7		SB	< 6.6	
PPM	TE	< 7.6		TE	< 8.5		TE	< 7.8	
PPM	I	< 8.7		I	< 9.6		I	< 9.4	
PPM	CS	< 10.		CS	< 11.		CS	< 10.	
PPM	BA	136.7	8.8	BA	761.	39.	BA	649.	33.
PPM	LA	< 14.		LA	27.0	7.8	LA	15.2	7.5
PPM	CE	18.7	9.4	CE	53.7	10.0	CE	40.2	9.5

UNITS	EL	B01F92 NP-T2 1500UM		B01F92 NP-T2 750UM		B01F92 NP-T2 500UM		B01F92 NP-T2 300UM		B01F92 NP-T2 150UM		
TI												
%	AL	8.93	0.51	AL	9.02	0.51	AL	10.19	0.56	AL	10.21	0.56
%	SI	21.4	1.1	SI	17.95	0.91	SI	17.71	0.90	SI	18.43	0.93
%	P	0.195	0.032	P	0.208	0.033	P	0.180	0.032	P	0.198	0.031
%	S	0.062	0.008	S	0.069	0.009	S	0.067	0.008	S	0.070	0.008
%	CL	< 0.008		CL	< 0.008		CL	< 0.007		CL	< 0.007	
ZR												
%	SI	21.6	1.2	SI	18.0	1.0	SI	18.7	1.0	SI	18.5	1.0
%	K	1.210	0.064	K	1.123	0.059	K	1.113	0.058	K	1.131	0.059
%	CA	6.95	0.35	CA	9.02	0.45	CA	9.33	0.47	CA	7.07	0.36
%	TI	0.678	0.035	TI	0.563	0.029	TI	0.449	0.023	TI	0.421	0.022
PPM	V	127.	34.	V	110.	33.	V	72.	29.	V	< 53.	
PPM	CR	292.	17.	CR	387.	21.	CR	469.	25.	CR	639.	33.
PPM	MN	849.	45.	MN	780.	42.	MN	760.	40.	MN	836.	44.
%	FE	4.79	0.24	FE	4.17	0.21	FE	3.60	0.18	FE	3.53	0.18
PPM	NI	117.1	7.8	NI	147.0	9.0	NI	187.	11.	NI	290.	15.
PPM	CU	560.	28.	CU	742.	38.	CU	947.	48.	CU	1216.	61.
PPM	ZN	156.6	8.2	ZN	155.8	8.2	ZN	172.4	9.1	ZN	215.	11.
PPM	GA	18.1	1.3	GA	18.1	1.3	GA	19.8	1.4	GA	20.3	1.4
PPM	HG	2.8	1.4	HG	6.5	1.4	HG	7.3	1.6	HG	10.1	1.6
PPM	SE	< 0.82		SE	< 0.85		SE	< 0.95		SE	1.13	0.45
PPM	PB	36.8	2.4	PB	44.9	2.8	PB	56.2	3.5	PB	73.4	4.2
PPM	AS	5.09	0.98	AS	6.9	1.0	AS	9.2	1.3	AS	8.1	1.3
PPM	BR	2.06	0.51	BR	1.82	0.53	BR	3.67	0.68	BR	4.65	0.66
PPM	SR	410.	21.	SR	418.	21.	SR	412.	21.	SR	409.	21.
AG												
PPM	RB	57.9	4.3	RB	58.3	4.4	RB	63.6	5.0	RB	69.1	5.3
PPM	U	272.	19.	U	357.	25.	U	454.	32.	U	598.	42.
PPM	SR	395.	28.	SR	399.	28.	SR	417.	29.	SR	406.	28.
PPM	Y	31.0	2.3	Y	26.0	2.0	Y	26.8	2.1	Y	25.7	2.0
PPM	ZR	284.	20.	ZR	352.	25.	ZR	446.	31.	ZR	456.	32.
PPM	NB	10.7	1.0	NB	9.44	0.96	NB	6.7	1.1	NB	6.8	1.1
PPM	MO	< 2.0		MO	< 2.1		MO	< 3.2		MO	7.2	1.6
AM												
PPM	RU	< 4.9		RU	5.3	2.4	RU	< 6.9		RU	9.2	3.1
PPM	PD	< 5.3		PD	< 5.0		PD	< 7.5		PD	< 6.3	
PPM	AG	106.0	6.2	AG	135.4	7.4	AG	170.7	9.6	AG	253.	13.
PPM	CD	< 5.8		CD	< 5.5		CD	< 8.2		CD	< 6.8	
PPM	IN	< 6.3		IN	< 5.9		IN	< 8.6		IN	< 7.4	
PPM	SN	< 7.5		SN	< 7.1		SN	< 10.		SN	20.0	4.7
PPM	SB	< 7.7		SB	< 7.1		SB	< 10.		SB	< 8.9	
PPM	TE	< 9.7		TE	< 8.5		TE	< 12.		TE	< 11.	
PPM	I	< 11.		I	< 9.3		I	< 16.		I	< 13.	
PPM	CS	< 12.		CS	< 12.		CS	< 18.		CS	< 14.	
PPM	BA	774.	40.	BA	780.	40.	BA	769.	41.	BA	914.	47.
PPM	LA	< 18.		LA	27.3	8.0	LA	< 24.		LA	< 21.	
PPM	CE	69.	11.	CE	50.	10.	CE	50.	17.	CE	39.	13.

SS UNITS	EL	USGS AGV-1	BCR-1 50-100			BO1F93 NP-T3 4075M70			BO1F93 NP-T3 2MM		
TI											
x	AL	8.36	0.47	+/-	AL	7.43	0.43	+/-	AL	7.08	0.41
x	SI	28.0	1.4	+/-	SI	27.0	1.4	+/-	SI	22.3	1.1
x	P	0.243	0.030	+/-	P	0.150	0.031	+/-	P	0.246	0.030
x	S	0.034	0.007	+/-	S	0.072	0.010	+/-	S	0.041	0.008
x	CL	< 0.007		+/-	CL	< 0.008		+/-	CL	< 0.007	
ZR											
x	SI	29.1	1.5	+/-	SI	27.9	1.5	+/-	SI	23.6	1.3
x	K	2.57	0.13	+/-	K	1.672	0.087	+/-	K	1.403	0.074
x	CA	3.63	0.18	+/-	CA	5.31	0.27	+/-	CA	4.99	0.25
x	TI	0.656	0.033	+/-	TI	1.488	0.075	+/-	TI	1.358	0.069
PPM	V	101.	32.	+/-	V	459.	52.	+/-	V	306.	45.
PPM	CR	< 15.		+/-	CR	30.	11.	+/-	CR	50.	10.
PPM	MN	811.	43.	+/-	MN	1617.	84.	+/-	MN	1406.	73.
x	FE	4.98	0.25	+/-	FE	10.14	0.51	+/-	FE	8.54	0.43
PPM	NI	22.0	4.7	+/-	NI	30.8	7.4	+/-	NI	51.2	6.9
PPM	CU	57.9	3.6	+/-	CU	25.1	2.5	+/-	CU	188.	10.
PPM	ZN	94.6	5.1	+/-	ZN	133.2	7.2	+/-	ZN	137.4	7.3
PPM	GA	19.6	1.4	+/-	GA	21.9	1.6	+/-	GA	20.5	1.4
PPM	HG	< 2.7		+/-	HG	43.0	3.1	+/-	HG	< 2.8	
PPM	SE	< 0.95		+/-	SE	< 0.93		+/-	SE	< 0.86	
PPM	PB	37.2	2.7	+/-	PB	16.4	1.7	+/-	PB	8.5	1.4
PPM	AS	< 1.8		+/-	AS	< 1.7		+/-	AS	< 1.4	
PPM	BR	< 1.0		+/-	BR	< 1.3		+/-	BR	< 0.81	
PPM	SR	655.	33.	+/-	SR	325.	17.	+/-	SR	463.	24.
AG											
PPM	RB	66.7	4.8	+/-	RB	47.5	3.5	+/-	RB	41.9	3.1
PPM	U	< 4.5		+/-	U	98.2	7.1	+/-	U	13.1	1.9
PPM	SR	648.	45.	+/-	SR	313.	22.	+/-	SR	444.	31.
PPM	Y	19.9	1.6	+/-	Y	38.4	2.8	+/-	Y	32.1	2.3
PPM	ZR	221.	16.	+/-	ZR	235.	16.	+/-	ZR	174.	12.
PPM	NB	14.5	1.2	+/-	NB	11.80	0.99	+/-	NB	13.1	1.0
PPM	MO	< 1.8		+/-	MO	4.53	0.83	+/-	MO	8.83	0.94
EC											
PPM	RU	< 5.7		+/-	RU	3.9	1.9	+/-	RU	< 4.2	
PPM	PD	< 6.9		+/-	PD	< 4.5		+/-	PD	< 4.9	
PPM	AG	< 7.8		+/-	AG	< 5.0		+/-	AG	6.3	2.7
PPM	CD	< 7.9		+/-	CD	11.2	2.6	+/-	CD	< 5.6	
PPM	IN	< 8.6		+/-	IN	< 5.5		+/-	IN	< 6.3	
PPM	SN	< 9.6		+/-	SN	6.6	3.1	+/-	SN	< 7.0	
PPM	SB	< 10.		+/-	SB	< 6.7		+/-	SB	< 7.3	
PPM	TE	< 13.		+/-	TE	< 7.9		+/-	TE	< 8.9	
PPM	I	< 15.		+/-	I	< 9.4		+/-	I	< 11.	
PPM	CS	< 17.		+/-	CS	< 10.		+/-	CS	< 13.	
PPM	BA	1226.	63.	+/-	BA	715.	37.	+/-	BA	596.	31.
PPM	LA	< 24.		+/-	LA	24.7	7.8	+/-	LA	19.4	8.9
PPM	CE	47.	17.	+/-	CE	55.	11.	+/-	CE	77.	11.

SS UNITS	EL	B01F93 NP-T3 425UM		B01F93 NP-T3 250UM		B01F93 NP-T3 150UM		B01F93 NP-T3 75UM	
TI		+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-
x	AL	7.40	0.43	AL	7.94	0.45	AL	8.56	0.48
x	SI	24.7	1.2	SI	26.2	1.3	SI	25.6	1.3
x	P	0.179	0.031	P	0.179	0.027	P	0.180	0.026
x	S	0.035	0.008	S	0.029	0.007	S	0.023	0.007
x	CL	< 0.008		CL	< 0.007		CL	< 0.007	
ZR		+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-
x	SI	25.8	1.4	SI	26.9	1.4	SI	26.1	1.4
x	K	1.359	0.072	K	1.839	0.095	K	1.97	0.10
x	CA	5.24	0.26	CA	3.26	0.16	CA	2.51	0.13
x	TI	1.410	0.071	TI	0.860	0.044	TI	0.782	0.036
PPM	V	412.	50.	V	174.	37.	V	122.	33.
PPM	CR	63.	11.	CR	129.	11.	CR	144.	11.
PPM	MN	1614.	83.	MN	3010.	150.	MN	2950.	150.
x	FE	8.81	0.44	FE	6.20	0.31	FE	5.47	0.27
PPM	NI	71.1	7.8	NI	127.4	8.6	NI	172.	10.
PPM	CU	856.	43.	CU	1740.	87.	CU	2420.	120.
PPM	ZN	140.8	7.6	ZN	132.6	7.2	ZN	152.2	8.1
PPM	GA	24.7	1.7	GA	28.1	1.8	GA	31.9	2.0
PPM	HG	< 3.0		HG	< 2.7		HG	< 2.6	
PPM	SE	< 0.91		SE	< 0.81		SE	< 0.77	
PPM	PB	12.5	1.5	PB	20.7	1.7	PB	25.4	1.8
PPM	AS	3.52	0.85	AS	6.80	0.91	AS	8.52	0.94
PPM	BR	< 0.92		BR	1.10	0.45	BR	1.12	0.44
PPM	SR	322.	17.	SR	303.	16.	SR	290.	15.
AG		+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-
PPM	RB	40.3	2.9	RB	79.3	5.7	RB	97.9	6.9
PPM	U	17.1	1.9	U	53.8	4.2	U	75.4	5.7
PPM	SR	307.	22.	SR	306.	21.	SR	282.	20.
PPM	Y	36.0	2.6	Y	32.3	2.4	Y	30.3	2.2
PPM	ZR	227.	16.	ZR	512.	36.	ZR	644.	45.
PPM	NB	14.0	1.1	NB	14.6	1.1	NB	15.6	1.2
PPM	MO	< 1.2		MO	3.72	0.91	MO	3.31	0.97
AM		+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-
PPM	RU	< 3.5		RU	< 3.9		RU	< 3.9	
PPM	PD	< 4.0		PD	< 4.5		PD	< 4.5	
PPM	AG	6.7	2.3	AG	17.2	2.7	AG	32.9	3.0
PPM	CD	< 5.0		CD	< 5.6		CD	< 5.5	
PPM	IN	< 5.1		IN	< 5.7		IN	< 5.7	
PPM	SN	< 5.8		SN	8.9	3.3	SN	15.0	3.4
PPM	SB	< 5.9		SB	< 6.7		SB	< 6.8	
PPM	TE	< 7.6		TE	< 8.6		TE	< 7.5	
PPM	I	< 8.7		I	< 9.9		I	< 9.9	
PPM	CS	< 9.5		CS	< 11.		CS	< 11.	
PPM	BA	686.	35.	BA	919.	47.	BA	1028.	52.
PPM	LA	< 13.		LA	40.2	8.2	LA	26.8	7.7
PPM	CE	52.2	9.8	CE	51.	10.	CE	70.	10.

SS UNITS	EL	B01F93 NP-T3 45UM			B01F93 NP-T3 -45UM			USGS BGR3146.0072			SRM 1646	
TI												
ZR	AL	10.26	0.56	AL	9.95	0.55	AL	7.17	0.42	AL	7.30	0.42
	SI	25.1	1.3	SI	24.0	1.2	SI	26.4	1.3	SI	31.4	1.6
	P	0.243	0.027	P	0.270	0.028	P	0.167	0.031	P	0.134	0.026
	S	0.038	0.007	S	0.034	0.007	S	0.077	0.009	S	0.915	0.049
	CL	< 0.007		CL	< 0.007		CL	0.026	0.004	CL	1.396	0.071
PPM	SI	25.4	1.4	SI	24.2	1.3	SI	26.2	1.4	SI	30.4	1.6
	K	2.15	0.11	K	2.09	0.11	K	1.647	0.086	K	1.97	0.10
	CA	2.23	0.11	CA	2.37	0.12	CA	5.12	0.26	CA	0.817	0.043
	TI	0.594	0.030	TI	0.639	0.033	TI	1.427	0.072	TI	0.452	0.023
	V	78.	30.	V	102.	31.	V	443.	50.	V	64.	26.
	CR	387.	21.	CR	916.	47.	CR	< 21.		CR	70.0	8.2
	MN	2700.	140.	MN	2500.	130.	MN	1516.	79.	MN	328.	19.
	FE	5.17	0.26	FE	5.67	0.28	FE	9.64	0.48	FE	3.30	0.17
	NI	279.	15.	NI	460.	24.	NI	25.7	6.9	NI	34.0	4.0
	CU	3670.	180.	CU	4630.	230.	CU	13.7	2.0	CU	17.4	1.6
	ZN	193.	10.	ZN	240.	13.	ZN	126.1	6.8	ZN	122.3	6.4
	GA	42.1	2.5	GA	43.9	2.6	GA	20.5	1.5	GA	13.04	0.98
	HG	4.8	1.4	HG	6.8	1.5	HG	< 2.8		HG	< 2.1	
	SE	< 0.77		SE	< 0.81		SE	< 0.91		SE	< 0.73	
	PB	38.6	2.4	PB	53.5	3.1	PB	16.0	1.8	PB	26.8	1.8
	AS	9.9	1.1	AS	13.7	1.3	AS	< 1.6		AS	9.77	0.94
	BR	2.35	0.48	BR	3.45	0.54	BR	< 0.90		BR	120.7	6.1
	SR	257.	13.	SR	236.	12.	SR	328.	17.	SR	139.7	7.5
AG	RB	106.9	7.6	RB	116.0	8.2	RB	47.8	3.5	RB	74.3	5.3
	U	106.8	7.8	U	157.	11.	U	< 3.5		U	< 3.1	
	SR	243.	17.	SR	231.	16.	SR	327.	23.	SR	129.0	9.1
	Y	29.7	2.2	Y	33.5	2.5	Y	37.7	2.7	Y	26.3	1.9
	ZR	964.	67.	ZR	1387.	97.	ZR	193.	14.	ZR	377.	26.
	NB	15.5	1.2	NB	17.7	1.4	NB	12.9	1.1	NB	14.4	1.1
	MD	6.8	1.2	MD	18.4	1.8	MD	1.89	0.77	MD	2.02	0.65
AM	RU	< 3.8		RU	< 3.8		RU	< 4.7		RU	< 3.2	
	PD	< 4.4		PD	< 4.4		PD	< 5.5		PD	< 3.7	
	AG	58.7	3.9	AG	89.8	5.2	AG	< 6.1		AG	< 4.1	
	CD	< 5.5		CD	< 5.2		CD	< 6.8		CD	< 4.4	
	IN	< 5.6		IN	< 5.6		IN	< 7.1		IN	< 4.8	
	SN	45.2	4.0	SN	107.9	6.4	SN	< 7.8		SN	6.3	2.7
	SB	< 6.9		SB	< 6.7		SB	< 8.8		SB	< 5.7	
	TE	< 8.5		TE	< 8.5		TE	< 11.		TE	< 6.9	
	I	< 10.		I	< 10.0		I	< 12.		I	47.8	4.9
	CS	< 12.		CS	< 11.		CS	< 13.		CS	< 9.9	
	BA	977.	50.	BA	948.	48.	BA	695.	37.	BA	389.	21.
	LA	34.5	7.8	LA	39.2	7.8	LA	< 19.		LA	30.4	7.0
	CE	68.	11.	CE	85.	12.	CE	37.	13.	CE	69.5	9.1

APPENDIX D

Raw Data on Gamma Scans

The original raw data for the gamma counting is quite copious and is not reproduced herein. The original data have been transferred to WHC (Jim Field) who can be contacted to determine their current whereabouts, if necessary. Some of the critical raw data are summarized in the following table. Data included in Table D-1 are the sample ID that is found on the counting records, the particle size split for each sample, the live time that each sample was counted (in seconds), the mass of sample counted (in grams), the counts (area) in the respective peak channels for ^{238}U , ^{235}U , ^{137}Cs and ^{60}Co , the counts in the background channels around each peak, the % error in the raw counting data based on peak counts minus background counts and the activity/gram values for each radionuclide ($\mu\text{Ci/g}$) and the calculated standard deviation in $\mu\text{Ci/g}$.

The calculations are performed internally within the ND6600 software system. The user supplies the energy levels and abundances of each desired peak for the radionuclides. With efficiency curves for the various energy levels produced using multiple nuclide standards that cover a wide energy range, the user inputs (sample ID, sample weight, geometry, etc), and the observed count rates the software automatically calculates activity.

As mentioned in the text, the data acquisition system was calibrated versus known uranium ore and mill tailings samples to assure proper operation of the system. The standard deviations reported herein only include counting uncertainty in the random decay occurrences. The uncertainty caused by sediment heterogeneity, potential hot particles etc. are not included. No duplicate samples were prepared from a given size split to ascertain the magnitude of these other types of "real world" uncertainties. Finally the large gravel and cobble sizes were counted by simply wrapping a representative rock in Saran Wrap and placing it directly on the detector. This is not a standard geometry for which we have calibrated efficiencies.

9413145.0075

TABLE D-1. Raw Counting Data (Con't)

Sample ID	Particle Size (mm)	Count Time (S)	Sample Size (g)	¹³⁷ CS					⁶⁰ Co				
				Area in Peak	Bkgrd. Area	% Error	Activity (μ Ci/g)	Std. Dev. (μ Ci/g)	Area in Peak	Bkgrd. Area	% Error	Activity (μ Ci/g)	Std. Dev. (μ Ci/g)
NP T1-Rock	>50	7200	238.4	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-2	<50 to >37.5	14400	209.4	59 33	26.0	1.04 x 10 ⁻⁷	0.3 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-3	<37.5 to >25	14400	82.8	41 39	40.3	1.60 x 10 ⁻⁷	0.6 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-4	<25 to >13.2	3600	36.4	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-5	<13.2 to >4.75	3600	22.7	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-6	<4.75 to >2.00	3600	12.9	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-7	<2.00 to >0.42	43200	10.1	69 96	30.2	7.4 x 10 ⁻⁷	2.2 x 10 ⁻⁷	35 21	41.6	6.6 x 10 ⁻⁷		2.7 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-8	<0.42 to >0.25	3600	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-9	<0.25 to >0.15	2700	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-10	<0.15 to >0.07	2700	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-11	<0.07 to >0.04	1800	4.7	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T1-12	<0.045	1800	1.2	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-Rock	>50	13358	371.4	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-2	<50 to >37.5	14400	143.5	51 45	35.1	1.15 x 10 ⁻⁷	4.0 x 10 ⁻⁸	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-3	<37.5 to >25	7200	68.1	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-4	<25 to >13.2	172800	33.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-5	<13.2 to >4.75	3600	23.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-6	<4.75 to >2.00	3600	12.8	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-7	<2.00 to >0.42	28800	10.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-8	<0.42 to >0.25	28800	11.0	53 88	35.2	7.8 x 10 ⁻⁷	2.8 x 10 ⁻⁷	19 16	50.2	5.99 x 10 ⁻⁷		3.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-9	<0.25 to >0.15	3600	11.0	21 5	36.2	2.4 x 10 ⁻⁷	8.8 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-10	<0.15 to >0.07	3600	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-11	<0.07 to >0.04	3600	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T2-12	<0.045	5400	10.9	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-Rock	>50	14400	217.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-2	<50 to >37.5	14400	127.4	32 24	46.0	1.33 x 10 ⁻⁷	6.1 x 10 ⁻⁸	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-3Rock	<37.5 to >25	14400	72.4	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-3WAF	<25 to >13.2	28800	34.6	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-4	<13.2 to >4.75	10800	23.4	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-5	<4.75 to >2.00	3600	12.2	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-6	<2.00 to >0.42	28800	10.0	89 116	31.4	1.44 x 10 ⁻⁶	4.5 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-7	<0.42 to >0.25	5400	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-8	<0.25 to >0.15	5400	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-9	<0.15 to >0.07	7344	11.1	36 36	38.6	2.07 x 10 ⁻⁶	8.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	14 10	49.2	1.2 x 10 ⁻⁶		5.9 x 10 ⁻⁷	
NP T3-10	<0.07 to >0.04	3600	11.0	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	22 0	32.0	3.57 x 10 ⁻⁶		1.1 x 10 ⁻⁶	
NP T3-11	<0.045	3600	11.1	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	not detected-----		<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷		1.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	

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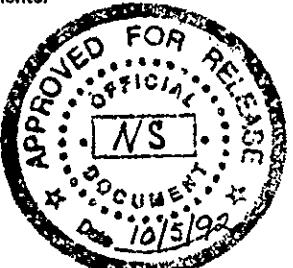
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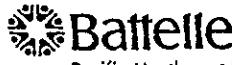
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